

# ELECTRICAL LABORATORY APPARATUS

for heat / light / motion

"Lab accepted standard of quality"





# LABORATORY APPARATUS

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# ELECTRIC FURNACES

# GENERAL INFORMATION

Electric furnaces and their controls are deceptive in their apparent simplicity. There are many subtle problems in design, installation, and operation of furnaces which are not widely known by furnace users. Understanding these factors should help a prospective user make a wiser selection and a furnace user get the most benefit from his furnace. THERMOLYNE engineers are aware of these factors of furnace construction, and are constantly working to develop practical solutions to the problems and incorporate the latest knowledge into

products of wide usefulness and high quality.

A muffle furnace is basically a thermally insulated heated chamber. The heating elements are the heart of these furnaces, and the most common elements are metallic resistance alloys. A few companies have specialized in the development of these alloys, and the furnace designer in turn applies these alloys to best advantage. THERMOLYNE engineers use two basic types of alloy for heating elements; nickel-chromium and ironchromium-aluminum. Although these two metals seem competitive, they really are complementary. Nickel-chromium alloys have the most resistance to attack from the widest variety of corrosive agents encountered in laboratory use, including alkali halides, but iron-chromium-aluminum alloys are more resistant to sulfur and its compounds. Nickelchromium alloys are limited to working temperatures below 1100°C for economical life, while iron-chromium-aluminum alloys may be operated at 1260°C with comparable life. Thus both the products of combustion expected to be released in the chamber and the operating temperature influence the choice of element material.

For a given furnace design heat must be supplied to the chamber at a given rate. This can be done by using elements with a small surface area and a large temperature difference between the element and the chamber, or elements with a large area and a small temperature difference. Because wire life is decreased approximately 50% for each 50°C temperature rise, the latter is much preferred by THERMOLYNE engineers. A primary factor determining the element to chamber temperature difference is the amount of power dissipated per unit area of the element wire. Six to ten watts per square inch is good design. The lower this figure, the lower the temperature difference. Power density can be decreased by winding coils more closely, crowding more wire in to the same space. This increases the radiating surface; however a given turn has more difficulty radiating its heat. As coils get too close this tends to nullify any apparent gain, and tends to produce inter-coil shorting with burnout at the shorting point.

Another major problem of furnace construction is support of the heating element wire. There are three well known means of doing this: open coil design is most common, muffle core construction is used, and wire coils embedded in refractory plates, which is the most recent, and where possible, most desirable. Initially embedding utilized a fritted glassy bond refractory which softened at high temperature. THERMO-

LYNE engineers developed a chemically bonded refractory cement which overcomes this difficulty; it has good mechanical strength, high electrical resistivity to prevent intercoil shorting, high temperature capability, resistance to thermal shock, high thermal conductivity to aid in dissipation of heat, low chemical activity, freedom from spalling and dusting, and dimensional stability. The embedding process preserves the optimum coil shape and placement of the coils by preventing "creep" of the hot wires, deformation of the coil loops caused by sag of the heat softened wire, protects the soft coils from damage from loading tools, and the refractory plate also acts as a "surge reservoir" of heat energy, thus contributing significantly to even temperatures. This construction also makes replacement of heating elements quick, easy, and reliable.

The final "thermally functional" part of the furnace is the insulation. Broadly speaking, there are two types available—firebrick and "soft insulation". Firebrick is mechanically more durable and is used for wear parts of the furnace interior; soft insulation is weak mechanically, but has a much higher insulation value. THERMOLYNE engineers utilize the best features of both in a combination of scientifically proportioned layers of these materials where each can contribute most to durability and quality of the whole design.

The shell of a furnace imposes few designing problems. The best compromise for durability, appearance, and economy is sheet steel. THERMOLYNE furnaces have a heavy gauge sheet case protected by an attractive heat resisting enamel.

There are many styles and arrangements of furnace doors, and each has its advantages. THERMOLYNE engineers have developed and patented two excellent door mechanisms which seal the chamber tightly and open easily. They have the unique feature of always keeping the hot side away from the operator for safety and comfort. On the larger furnaces the lower portion of the door may be opened for limited access to the chamber or inspection of the load while the top portion stays closed to prevent excessive heat loss.

Power input to the furnace must be regulated to control chamber temperatures. The controller is the basic power regulating device, but because most controllers handle relatively small amperage, a contactor or load carrying relay is required for larger furnaces.

There are two common controller types—controlled input and automatic controllers. Input controls maintain temperature by establishing equilibrium between the heat losses from the furnace and power input. The furnace assumes the temperature where heat loss is equal to the power input. A high input means high temperature and low input stabilizes at lower temperature. These controls can give very good results if closely supervised, BUT a short period of neglect can result in ruined work or burned-out heating elements. If a high input setting is left on the control the chamber temperature will keep rising toward the theoretical equilibrium point. If this

point is higher than the element wires can stand they melt and fail. In order to do useful work, heat fast, and recover chamber temperatures quickly, most furnaces have a much larger input than that necessary to maintain temperature; thus if a high percentage of the total available power is applied to an idling or pre-heated furnace, temperature will climb rapidly. The furnace may overheat in a comparatively short time.

Automatic control is undoubtedly the better solution to the control problem for most, if not all, uses. Almost all automatic controls for the temperature range of interest here are actuated by thermocouples. The thermocouple senses the chamber temperature and signals the controller by an electrical output of a magnitude related to the temperature. The control instrument is designed to react to the thermocouple signal and regulate the power input.

The simplest form of automatic control is the on-off control where power is supplied to the heating elements when the temperature measured by the thermocouple is below the set temperature and turned off when the chamber temperature is equal to or above the set value. This can give very good control where the thermocouple can immediately sense any change in heating element temperatures; however, most furnaces have appreciable lags between the heating elements and thermocouple with the result that the actual chamber temperature is "ahead" of the reported temperature. This causes an initial "over-shoot" and oscillation about the set point. Where actual temperatures are not critical, this type of control works very well.

In order to overcome the effects of thermal lag in a furnace simple proportioning is usually incorporated in the control instrument. Proportioning gives an input which is proportional to the difference between the set temperature and the actual temperature. The most popular form of proportioning is time proportioning where power to the furnace is rhythmically pulsed, the average power input being determined by the "duty cycle". This is the fraction of the total time that power is "on". Proportioning tends to eliminate initial overshoot and minimize temperature oscillation. It is preferred where the furnace will be operated near the top limit of its elements and where uniform temperatures are important.

It is important to understand that a furnace and its controller are two parts of a system, and that the performance of the system as a whole is really the goal of the user. If the two units are each compatible with the desired results, the system probably will be satisfactory; if either part is unwisely chosen the system will be disappointing.

Factors to consider in choosing a furnace and controller are: temperature capability, accuracy, furnace capacity (volume), heating time, and recovery time.

TEMPERATURE CAPABILITY is the economical top operating temperature. Most furnaces can be heated beyond their rated limits, but the heating elements are severely damaged by doing so. Life is approximately halved for each 50°C temperature rise. Most manufacturers rate their furnaces for a maximum operating temperature where elements will give an acceptable service life under normal conditions. (As the manufacturer has no control over actual use conditions and harmful practices, including heating of known deleterious substances, none will guarantee any specific minimum life. All manufacturers recognize heating elements as expendable parts where eventual failure is expected.)

ACCURACY may be defined as the difference between the temperature of an object placed in the furnace and the temperature for which the controller is set when the furnace has reached equilibrium. It includes several variables including: the chamber gradient, thermocouple error, controller error, repeatability, and transient errors from other causes. As accuracy is really a complex of several factors, each of the major factors deserves attention.

The chamber gradient is caused by lack of radiating surfaces all around the object. Doors and backs of furnaces usually do not have heating elements, so the parts of the chamber near these surfaces are not heated as much as the central zone. The central half to two-thirds of the chamber are considered the most uniformly heated portion. The shape of this uniform zone depends on the size and shape of the chamber, the size and location of the heating elements, and insulation efficiency. This gradient factor is present in all common furnaces, and may be as much as 25 to 50°C from the center to the door or rear wall. To avoid these extremes, the user should have a furnace large enough to allow only the central uniform zone to be used for work requiring precision.

The two thermocouple types most commonly used are chromel/alumel and platinum/platinum 13% rhodium. The output of these thermocouples is not linear, and can vary with the individual alloy melt. The alloy manufacturers guarantee an accuracy of 3/4 % for chromel/alumel and 1/2 % for platinum thermocouples. This means that the output of a given chromel/alumel thermocouple will be within 3/4% of the theoretical output of a standard thermocouple of that type at any specific temperature. (It may be above or below the standard, giving a total error range of 11/2%. For instance where a standard thermocouple might indicate 1000°C, an acceptable stock thermocouple might indicate from 992.5°C to 1007.5°C.) If this tolerance is not acceptable on your job, specially tested and certified thermocouples with the exact output at given temperatures noted must be purchased. Thermocouples age and their output can be influenced by alloy changes when they are heated near their useful limits. Only new thermocouples should be used for critical work.

Controller accuracy is usually stated as a percent of the scale range of the instrument, and varies from ½% to 2%, with the cost and type of controller. It depends upon how close the scale of the instrument follows the standard output curve of the type of thermocouple it is calibrated for. An instrument with 1% accuracy reading to 1000°C may be 10°C above or below the standard curve at any point along the scale and still meet specifications. Greater accuracy may be obtained at extra cost, or a given instrument can be checked against a standard and its deviations recorded and applied to its settings. (Thermocouple error and control error are cumulative.)

Repeatability is perhaps more important than pure accuracy, as known error possibilities can be compensated for by setting changes. Most furnaces and control systems repeat a temperature cycle much closer than the permitted deviations from standard conditions. Thus if extremely accurate temperatures are actually not too important but duplication of circumstances is, the same setting can be made and the apparatus will respond with quite good results. If standard conditions must be met, thermocouple error and controller error can be compensated for by setting changes.

# **ELECTRIC FURNACES TYPES 1300 & 1400**





# HEATS FAST

Reaches 1600°F in approximately 40 minutes — Plenty of reserve power — Quick recovery with large loads.

Maximum Operating Temperature: 1900°F (1038°C)

#### LOW COST

Reasonable initial cost — Efficient use of power for low operating expense — Real value in service per dollar.

# LONG LIFE

Simple, rugged components, high grade materials, and straight forward design for dependable performance — Sturdy steel case — Ventilated control section keeps controls cool — Efficient insulation — Built to work hard and stay on the job — Heating elements embedded in special refractory cement for protection.

### HANDY TO USE

Furnace is complete, easily portable, plugs into any outlet — Use anywhere, bench and table tops stay cool — Counter-balanced door forms loading shelf — All controls easily seen and grouped for convenience.



### TROUBLE FREE

High quality standards, rigid manufacturing control, and thorough testing of each unit before shipment assure high customer satisfaction — All repairs and adjustments are easily made by the user if ever necessary with minimum cost and delay.

### ACCURATE CONTROL

Manually adjusted percentage timer—Operator can select any input rate from 5% to 100% of full rated input — Furnace will stabilize at temperature matching input — Control prevents drift, compensate for voltage fluctuations, ambient temperature changes — Fully stepless patented control unit allows operator to adjust furnace to hold any working temperature within close limits.

### DEPENDABLE TEMPERATURE INDICATION

Accurate, double scale, full view pyrometer constantly shows chamber temperature. Meter coil resistance is thermistor compensated for ambient temperature variations.

	ELEC	TRICAL DA	TA	CH	AMBER SIZ	ZE	0	VERALL SIZ	E	WEI	GHT	
MODEL NO.	Volts	Amps	Watts	W	Н	D	W*	H*	D	Net	Ship	PRICE
F-A1310M	240	4.4	1050	4	3¾	41/2	8	121/2	81/2	16	23	\$80.00
F-A1315M	120	8.8	1050	4	33/4	41/2	8	121/2	81/2	16	23	80.00
F-A1318M	208	5.0	1050	4	3¾	41/2	8	121/2	81/2	16	23	80.00
F-A1410M	240	6.3	1510	47/8	41/4	6	10	141/2	11	27	33	98.50
F-A1415M	120	12.6	1510	47/8	41/4	6	10	141/2	11	27	33	98.50
F-A1418M	208	7.2	1510	47/8	41/4	6	10	141/2	11	27	33	98.50

All prices are FAIR TRADE MINIMUM prices, F.O.B. shipping point, subject to change without notice. \*Does not include door handle.

Type 1300 and 1400 furnaces will operate satisfactorily on the appropriate voltage 50 or 60 cycle AC.



# **ELECTRIC FURNACES TYPES 1500 & 2000**

# LAB-ACCEPTED STANDARD OF QUALITY

Customer's choice of many variables to suit his specific need — Automatic electronic control for accuracy, freedom from supervision; manual control for economy—Size, temperature range, and voltage options for wide selection freedom—One of these combinations ideal for most users; pick the one most advantageous for your work.

ELECTRONIC CONTROL Automatic feed-back potentiometer type — User sets desired temperature on the dial, control heats furnace to set temperature and holds it within very close limits—Full power heats fast until setting is reached, then cycles as needed to hold—Minimum initial overshoot—Simple, sure, control.

MANUAL CONTROL is percentage timer type—Electrothermally operated, thoroughly reliable—Automatically corrects for voltage or ambient temperature changes—Delivers set percentage of rated input, furnace stabilizes at a given temperature for each setting—Pyrometer makes required operator supervision easy.

# LOOK AT THESE STANDOUT FEATURES

HEAT FAST Reach 1600°F in approximately 40 minutes; higher temperatures at comparable rate—Plenty of reserve power—Quick recovery with large loads.

LOW COST Reasonable initial cost—Efficient use of power for low operating expense—Real value in service per dollar.

LONG LIFE Simple, rugged components, high grade materials, and straight forward design for dependable performance—Sturdy steel case—Ventilated control section keeps controls cool—Efficient insulation—Built to work hard and stay on the job—Heating elements embedded in special refractory cement for protection.

TROUBLE FREE High quality standards, rigid manufacturing control, and thorough testing of each unit before shipment assures high customer satisfaction—All repairs and adjustments are easily made by the user, if ever necessary with minimum cost and delay.



TYPE 2000



MANUAL CONTROL
TYPE 1500

	ELE	CTRICAL	DATA	CH	AMBER S	IZE	0'	VERALL SI	ZE	OPER	ATING	WEI	GHT	
MODEL NO.	Volts	Amps	Watts	W	Н	D	W*	H*	D	TEMPE	RATURE	Net	Ship	PRICE
						AUTO	DITAN	CONTRO	OL					
F-A2020P	240	9.3	2240	4 4 4	3¾	9	11	18½	16	2000°F	(1093°C)	60	70	\$247.50
F-A2025P	120	18.6	2240		3¾	9	11	18½	16	2000°F	(1093°C)	60	70	247.50
F-A2028P	208	10.8	2240		3¾	9	11	18½	16	2000°F	(1093°C)	60	70	247.50
F-A2020P-1	240	9.3	2240	4 4 4	3¾	9	11	18½	16	2150°F	(1177°C)	60	70	257.50
F-A2025P-1	120	18.6	2240		3¾	9	11	18½	16	2150°F	(1177°C)	60	70	257.50
F-A2028P-1	208	10.8	2240		3¾	9	11	18½	16	2150°F	(1177°C)	60	70	257.50
						MAN	UAL CO	ONTROL						
F-C1510M F-C1515M F-C1518M	240 120 208	6.3 12.6 7.2	1510 1510 1510	4 4 4	3¾ 3¾ 3¾	4½ 4½ 4½ 4½	11 11 11	16½ 16½ 16½	13½ 13½ 13½	2000°F 2000°F 2000°F	(1093°C) (1093°C) (1093°C)	41 41 41	50 50 50	145.00 145.00 145.00
F-C1510M-1	240	6.3	1510	4 4	3¾	4½	11	16½	13½	2150°F	(1177°C)	41	50	155.00
F-C1515M-1	120	12.6	1510		3¾	4½	11	16½	13½	2150°F	(1177°C)	41	50	155.00
F-C1518M-1	208	7.2	1510		3¾	4½	11	16½	13½	2150°F	(1177°C)	41	50	155.00
F-C1520M	240	9.3	2240	4 4 4	3¾	9	11	16½	18	2000°F	(1093°C)	55	67	155.00
F-C1525M	120	18.6	2240		3¾	9	11	16½	18	2000°F	(1093°C)	55	67	155.00
F-C1528M	208	10.8	2240		3¾	9	11	16½	18	2000°F	(1093°C)	55	67	155.00
F-C1520M-1	240	9.3	2240	4 4	3¾	9	11	16½	18	2150°F	(1177°C)	55	67	165.00
F-C1525M-1	120	18.6	2240		3¾	9	11	16½	18	2150°F	(1177°C)	55	67	165.00
F-C1528M-1	208	10.8	2240		3¾	9	11	16½	18	2150°F	(1177°C)	55	67	165.00

Type 1500 furnaces will operate satisfactorily on the appropriate voltage 50 or 60 cycles AC. Type 2000 available for 50 cycles on special order.  $Add\ \$10.00$ 

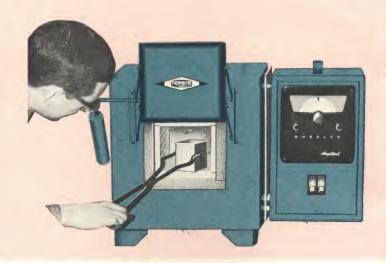
All prices are FAIR TRADE MINIMUM prices, F.O.B. shipping point, subject to change without notice.



# **ELECTRIC FURNACE TYPE 1600**

# FOR:

LABORATORY —
PROCESS CONTROL —
HEAT- TREATING —
PRODUCTION —



Type 1600 furnaces are offered in two chamber sizes, see dimensional drawing for specific dimensions. Those appearing in black are for the F-A162-models, and those appearing in red are for the F-A163-models. Dimensions on front view apply to all models.

Patented close sealing safety door swings up and out, keeping hot side away from the operator.

Two temperature ranges are available.

Standard temperature range 2000°F (1093°C) max. High temperature range 2150°F (1177°C) max.

The high temperature models are designed by "-1" as a suffix to the model number in the table.

Type 1600 Furnaces are recommended and successfully used for a wide variety of applications. As the control requirements for these applications vary so much, a selection of optional controls is offered. Brief description of controls available appear on these pages. For complete information and aid in selecting a suitable control, refer to the general furnace information and general control information sections of this catalog.

# CONTROL CABINET ASSEMBLIES AVAILABLE FOR TYPE 1600 FURNACES

The Control Cabinet Assembly contains the control instrument of the customer's choice mounted in a steel case with all necessary contactors, circuit breakers, switches, terminal blocks,

etc. completely wired internally, ready to connect to power line and furnace. To order, specify furnace with Control Cabinet Assembly and control instrument desired.

# DUBUQUE II CONTROLLER



A compact, fully automatic electronic controller—Never needs standardizing—User sets desired operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it—

One universal model, quickly converted for 120, 208, or 240 volts operation in the field by very simple connection changes, no different parts required—5°F temperature change at thermocouple tip actuates control. Uses Chromel/Alumel thermocouple, scale range 0-2200°F, 0-1200°C.

# AMPLITROL CONTROLLER



A fully automatic electronic controller — Never needs standardizing — User sets operating temerature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it. Rugged, uses no moving

parts—Approximately 5°F temperature change at thermocouple tip will actuate on-off controls — (Thermal lag will give greater chamber variation) Proportioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straight line temperature, minimize overshoot—See AMPLITROL page for details.

Scale ranges available:

0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A\*;

0 - 2400°F, 0 - 1300°C C/A#.

# DUBUQUE III CONTROLLER



A compact, fully automatic electronic controller—Never needs standardizing— User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it—Pro-

portioning circuit limits overshoot, gives practially straight-line temperature at thermocouple tip. Cold junction compensation and thermocouple break protection for accuracy and safety. See DUBUQUE III page for details. Scale ranges available:

0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650C C/A; 0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A\*; 0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375° C/A#.

\* Furnished as standard for standard temperature furnace models unless otherwise specified. #Furnished as standard for high temperature furnace models unless otherwise specified.



# TEMCOMETER CONTROLLER



A manually adjusted percentage timer input controller - User sets pointer to desired percentage of normal full input. Control then functions to cycle power on and off in rhythmic pulses. Percent of time "on" to total time cycle is closely held. Furnace will stabilize at a temperature corresponding to percentage of total input. Pyro-

meter indicates chamber temperature for guidance of the operator only. Does not actuate control. See TEMCOMETER page for details.

Pyrometer Scales Available: 0 - 800°F, 430°C C/A; 0 - 1600°F, 0 - 870°C C/A; 0 - 2250°F, 0 - 1230°C C/A\*

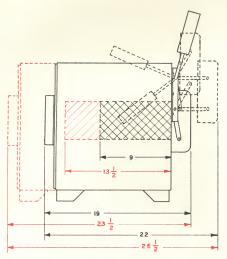
# CAPACITROL CONTROLLER

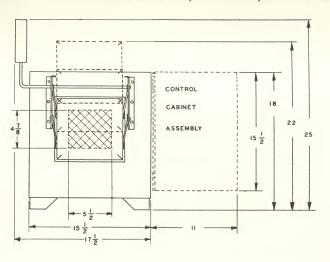


Completely automatic electronic control - Millivoltmeter type — User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to temperature and holds it. Approximately 5°F temperature change at the thermocouple tip will actuate on-off (Thermal lag between heating element controls. and tip will give greater chamber variation.) Propor-

tioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straightline temperature at thermocouple tip. Control indicates chamber temperature at all times. See CAPACITROL page for details. Scale Ranges Available: 0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650° C C/A; 0 - 2000°F,

0 - 1095C° C/A\*; 0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375°C C/A#





Black Dimensions Apply to F-A162- Models. (Chamber size 5½ x 4% x 9) Red Dimensions Apply to F-A163- Models. (Chamber size  $5\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{8} \times 13\frac{1}{2}$ )

		SPECII	ICAT	ION	IS									Р	RICE		
Furnace Model	ELEC	CTRICAL DA	ATA	СНА	MBER	SIZE	WE	IGHT		mum ating	Thermo-		With Temcometer	With	With Amplitrol	With 4	With Capacitrol
Number	Volts	Amps	Watts	Н	W	D	Net	Ship.		erature	couple	Furnace	Cont'l. Cabinet Assembly	Control	Cont'l. Cabinet Assembly	Control	Assembly
F-A1620	240	12.5	3000	4 1/8	51/2	9	120	140	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	\$157.50	\$310.50	\$342.50	\$377.50	\$387.50	\$440.75
F-A1625	120	25.0	3000	47/8	51/2	9	120	140	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	157.50	310.50	*****	377.50	387.50	440.75
F-A1628	208	14.4	3000	4 1/8	51/2	9	120	140	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	157.50	310.50	342.50	*****	387.50	440.75
F-A1630	240	17.0	4100	4%	51/2	131/2		170	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	177.50	330.50	362.50	397.50	407.50	460.75
F-A1635	120	34.0	4100	4 1/8	51/2	131/2	145	170	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	177.50	330.50	*****	397.50	407.50	460.75
F-A1638	208	19.7	4100	4%	51/2	131/2		170	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	177.50	330.50	362.50	*****	407.50	460.75
F-A1620-1*	240	12.5	3000	4 1/8	51/2		120	140	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	172.50	*****	*****	402.50	402.50	465.75
F-A1625-1*	120	25.0	3000	4 1/8	51/2	9	120	140	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	172.50	*****	*****	402.50	402.50	465.75
F-A1628-1*	208	14.4	3000	4 1/8	51/2	9	120	140	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	172.50	*****	*****	*****	402.50	465.75
F-A1630-1*	240	17.0	4100	47/8	51/2	131/2		170	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	192.50	*****	*****	422.50	422.50	485.75
F-A1635-1*	120	34.0	4100	47/8	51/2	131/2	145	170	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	192.50	*****	*****	422.50	422.50	485.75
F-A1638-1*	208	19.7	4100	4 1/8	51/2	131/2	145	170	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	192.50	*****	*****	*****	422.50	485.75

\*Proportioning control required for -1 models; included in table price.

Weight of furnace alone. Add 32 lbs. for control Cabinet Assembly shipping weight.

All Prices Are FAIR TRADE MINIMUM Prices, F.O.B. Shipping Point; Subject to Change Without Notice.

Type 1600 furnaces will operate satisfactory on 120 or 240 volts 25, 50 or 60 cycle single phase AC 120 or 240 volts DC. The controller chosen may require a specific AC frequency. See control section for details.

#### TO ORDER

Specify furnace by model number; control (if desired) from information below.

1. TEMCOMETER Control Cabinet Assembly and

A. Scale range

2. DUBUQUE II Controller OF

3. AMPLITROL Control Cabinet Assembly and
A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)

B. Scale range

4. DUBUQUE III Controller and

A. Scale range. (Proportioning standard, included on all models.)

5. CAPACITROL Control Cabinet Assembly and

A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)

B. Scale range

C. Thermocouple. Types in table are standard.

and 6. Length of connecting cable from control to furnace. Connecting Kit consisting of power lines, flexible conduit, thermocouple extension wires, and connectors sufficient to reach 4 feet labelled and ready to connect is supplied as standard and included in price of Control Cabinet Assembly in the table. For additional length add \$1.25 for each foot in excess of 4 feet.

# **ELECTRIC FURNACE TYPE 1700**

# LARGE BENCH-TYPE FURNACE HEAT-TREATS CARBON AND HIGHCHROME STEEL PARTS — MEETS HEAVY-DUTY LAB REQUIREMENTS

Type 1700 furnaces are offered in two chamber sizes, see dimensional drawing for specific dimensions. Those appearing in black are for the F-A173-models, and those appearing in red are for the F-A174-models. Dimensions on front view apply to all models.

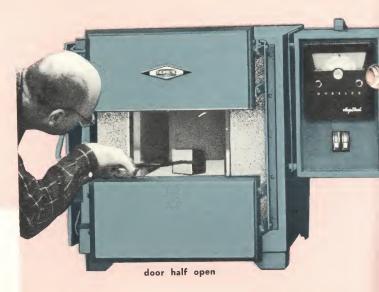
Two temperature ranges are available.

Standard temperature range 2000°F (1093°C) max. High temperature range 2150°F (1177°C) max.

The high temperature models are designed by "-1" as a suffix to the model number in the table.

Patented close sealing sectional door.

Lower section opens for chamber access or inspection while top stays closed to conserve heat energy. Further movement of handle opens top section for full chamber access.







door fully open

# CONTROL CABINET ASSEMBLIES AVAILABLE FOR TYPE 1700 FURNACES

# TEMCOMETER CONTROLLER



A manually adjusted percentage timer input controller — User sets pointer to desired percentage of normal full input. Control then functions to cycle power on and off in rhythmic pulses. Percent of time "on" to total time cycle is closely held. Furnace will stabilize at a temperature corresponding to percentage of total input. Pyro-

meter indicates chamber temperature for guidance of the operator only. Does not actuate control. See TEMCOMETER page for details.

Pyrometer Scales Available: 0 - 800°F, 430°C C/A; 0 - 1600°F, 0 - 870°C C/A; 0 - 2250°F, 0 - 1230°C C/A\*

#### AMPLITROL CONTROLLER

A fully automatic electronic controller — Never needs standarizing — User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it — Rugged, uses no moving parts — Approximately 5°F temperature change at thermocouple tip will actuate on-off controls — (Thermal lag will give greater cham-

ber variation.) Proportioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straight line temperature, minimize overshoot — See AMPLITROL page for details.

Scale ranges available. 0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A\*; 0 - 2400°F, 0 - 1300°C C/A#.

# DUBUQUE III CONTROLLER



A compact, fully automatic electronic controller — Never needs standardizing — User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and hold it—Proportioning circuit limits overshoot, gives practically straight-line temperature at thermocouple tip. Cold junction compensation and theromocouple break protection

for accuracy and safety. DUBUQUE III page for details. Scale ranges available: 0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650°C C/A; 0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A\*; 0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375° C/A#.

# CAPACITROL CONTROLLER

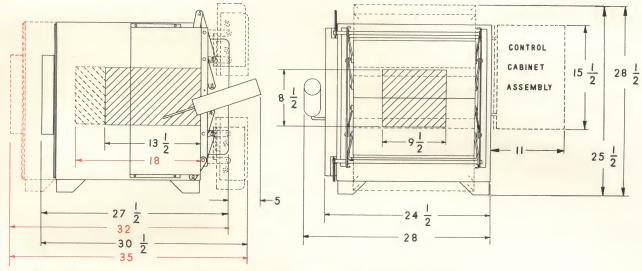


Completely automatic electronic control— Millivoltmeter type — User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to temperature and holds it. Approximately 5°F temperature change at the thermocouple tip will actuate on-off controls. (Thermal lag between heating element and tip will give greater chamber variation.) Propor-

tioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straightline temperature at thermocouple tip. Control indicates chamber temperature at all times. See CAPACITROL page for details. Scale Ranges Available: 0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650°C C/A; 0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A\*; 0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375°C C/A#

\* Furnished as standard for standard temperature furnace models unless otherwise specified. #Furnished as standard for high temperature furnace models unless otherwise specified.





Black Dimensions Apply to F-A173- Models (Chamber size 8½ x 9½ x 13½)
Red Dimensions Apply to F-A174- Models (Chamber size 8½ x 9½ x 18)

		SPECI	FICA	TIOI	N 5									PRICE		
Furnace Model	ELE	CTRICAL DA	ATA	СНА	MBER	SIZE	WE	GHT	Maxim		Thermo-	Furnace	With Temcometer	With Amplitrol Cont'l. Cabinet	With 4	With Capacitrol
Number	Volts	Amps	Watts	Н	W	D	Net	Ship.	Tempe		couple	Only	Assembly	Assembly	Control	Assembly
F-A1730	240	24.0	5800	81/2	91/2	131/2	402	470	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	310.00	463.00	530.00	540.00	593.25
F-A1738	208	27.7	5800	81/2	91/2	131/2	402	470	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	310.00	463.00	*****	540.00	593.25
F-A1740	240	33.0	7900	81/2	91/2	18	485	535	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	360.00	513.00	580.00	590.00	643.25
F-A1748	208	33.0	6900	81/2	91/2	18	485	535	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	360.00	513.00	*****	590.00	643.25
F-A1730-1*	240	24.0	5800	81/2	91/2	131/2	402	470	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	332.00	*****	562.00	562.00	625.25
F-A1738-1*	208	27.7	5800	81/2	91/2	131/2	402	470	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	332.00	*****	*****	562.00	625.25
F-A1740-1*	240	33.0	7900	81/2	91/2	18	485	535	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	382.00	*****	612.00	612.00	675.25
F-A1748-1*	208	33.0	6900	81/2	91/2	18	485	535	2150°F	(1177°C)	C/A	382.00	*****	*****	612.00	675.25

\*Proportioning control required for -1 models; included in table price.

Weight of furnace alone. Add 32 lbs. for control Cabinet Assembly shipping weight.

All Prices Are FAIR TRADE MINIMUM Prices, F.O.B. Shipping Point; Subject to Change Without Notice.

<sup>1</sup> Type 1700 furnaces will operate satisfactory on 120 or 240 volts 25, 50 or 60 cycle single phase AC 120 or 240 volts DC. The controller chosen may require a specific AC frequency. See control section for details.

#### TO ORDER

Specify furnace by model number; control (if desired) from information below.

- 1. TEMCOMETER Control Cabinet Assembly and
  - A. Scale range
- 2. AMPLITROL Control Cabinet Assembly and
  - A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)
- B. Scale range
- 3. DUBUQUE III Controller and OF
  - A. Scale range. (Proportioning standard, included on all models.)
- 4. CAPACITROL Control Cabinet Assembly and or
  - A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)
  - B. Scale range
  - C. Thermocouple. Types in table are standard.
- and 5. Length of connecting cable from control to furnace.
- Connecting Kit consisting of power lines, flexible conduit, thermocouple extension wires, and connectors sufficient to reach 4 feet labelled and ready to connect is supplied as standard and included in price of Control Cabinet Assembly in the table. For additional length add \$1.25 for each foot in excess of 4 feet.

PHX1

Fused silicon carbide shelf fits into grooves in side elements. Greatly increases capacity where load of small parts cannot be stacked.

Order PH42X1 \_\_  $(\frac{1}{2} \times 9\frac{\pi}{8} \times 11)$  Wt. 5 lbs.



Refractory hearth tray keeps load off bottom element and promotes even heating. One to four may be

used at a time.

4" wide, 31/4" long, 1/2" high

\$1.50

PHX2 3%" wide, 8" long, 34" high



# **ELECTRIC FURNACE TYPE 1800**

NEW DEVELOPMENTS MARK TYPE 1800

CLOSE-SEALING SECTIONAL DOOR WITH PATENTED LEVER SUSPENSION

LONG-LIFE EASILY REPLACEABLE HEATING ELEMENTS REINFORCED WELDED STEEL CONSTRUCTION

SCIENTIFICALLY INSULATED

Two temperature ranges of Type 1800 furnace are available. The STANDARD range is to a maximum of 2000°F (1093°C) continuous duty. A Chromel/Alumel thermocouple is used and included in the price of the furnace.

The HIGH TEMPERATURE range is to a maximum of 2300°F (1260°C) continuous duty. A platinum/platinum 13% rhodium thermocouple is required to operate at top temperature, and must be ordered separately. (See ordering instructions.)

A proportioning type control instrument is needed to operate either temperature range furnace near the maximum temperature. Proportioning controls greatly reduce temperature overshoot which may cause premature element failure.





Door Closed



Door Half Open

# CONTROL CABINET ASSEMBLIES AVAILABLE FOR TYPE 1800 FURNACES

The Control Cabinet Assembly contains the control instrument of the customer's choice mounted in a steel case with all necessary contactors, circuit breakers, switches, terminal blocks,

etc. completely wired internally, ready to connect to power line and furnace. To order, specify furnace with Control Cabinet Assembly and control instrument desired.

# DUBUQUE III CONTROLLER



A compact, fully automatic electronic controller— Never needs standardizing—User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it—Proportioning

circuit limits overshoot, gives practically straight-line temperature at thermocouple tip. Cold junction compensation and thermocouple break protection for accuracy and safety. DUBUQUE III page for details.

Scale ranges available:

0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650°C C/A;

0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A\*

0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375°C C/A#

# AMPLITROL CONTROLLER



A fully automatic electronic controller — Never needs standardizing--User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it —Rugged, uses no mov-

ing parts—Approximately 5°F temperature change at thermocouple tip will actuate on-off controls—(Thermal lag will give greater chamber variations.) Proportioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straight line temperature, minimize overshoot — See AMPLITROL page for details.

Scale ranges available:

0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A\*;

0 - 2400°F, 0 - 1300°C C/A#

# CAPACITROL CONTROLLER



Completely automatic electronic control — Millivoltmeter type — User sets operating temperature on the dial, Control brings furnace up to temperature and holds it. Approximately 5°F tem-

perature change at the thermocouple tip will actuate on-off controls. (Thermal lag between heating element and tip will give greater chamber variations.) Proportioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straightline temperature at thermocouple tip. Control indicates chamber temperature at all times. See CAPACITROL page for details.

Scale ranges available:

0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650°C C/A

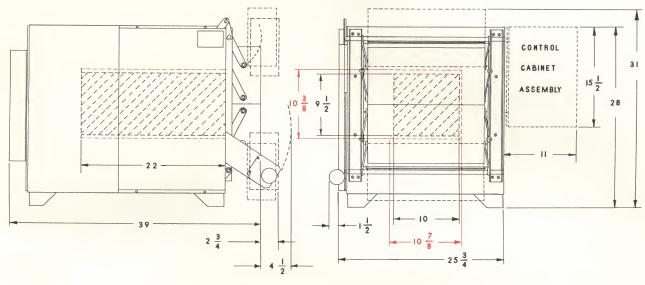
0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A\*

0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375°C C/A

0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375°C Pt/Pt. 13% Rhc

\* Furnished as standard for standard temperature furnace models unless otherwise specified. #Furnished as standard for high temperature furnace models unless otherwise specified.





Black dimensions apply to models F-1850, F-1850-1, 3F-1850, 3F-1850-1, 3F-1858, 3F-1858-1. (Chamber size  $9\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 22$ )

Red dimensions apply to model 3F-1852, 3F-1852-1, 3F-1856-1. (Chamber size 103% x 107% x 22)

This chamber size difference is not a customer option, but a function of construction.

		SP	ECIFI	CATIO	NS									PRI	CE	
Furnace Model		ELECTR	ICAL DATA	4	СН	AMBER	SIZE	WEI	GHT	Maxii		-1		With Amplitrol	With 1	With Capacitrol
Number	Volts	Phase	Amps	Watts					Ship.	Opera Tempe		Thermo- couple	Furnace Only	Cont'l. Cabinet Assembly	Control	Assembly
F-1850	240	1	52.0	12,500	91/2	10	22	695	790	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	\$685.00	\$925.00	\$915.00	\$ 988.25
F-1850-1*	240	1	52.0	12,500	91/2	10	22	695	790	2300°F	(1260°C)	Pt/Pt 13% Rho	730.00	*****	*****	1,111.75
3F-1850	240	3	29.7	12,400	91/2	10	22	695	790	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	700.00	940.00	930.00	1,003.25
3F-1850-1*	240	3	30.2	12,600	91/2	10	22	695	790	2300°F	(1260°C)	Pt/Pt 13% Rho	745.00	*****	*****	1,126.75
3F-1852	400-4	20 3	16.4	11,900	10%	10%	22	695	790	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	750.00	1,011.50	980.00	1,074.75
3F-1852-1*	400-4	20 3	16.4	11,900	10%	10%	22	695	790	2300°F	(1260°C)	Pt/Pt 13% Rho	795.00	*****	*****	1,198.25
3F-1856	480	3	17.0	14,100	10%	10%	22	695	790	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	750.00	1,011.50	980.00	1,074.75
3F-1856-1*	480	3	17.0	14,100	10%	10%	22	695	790	2300°F	(1260°C)	Pt/Pt 13% Rho	795.00	*****	*****	1,198.25
3F-1858	208	3	31.2	11,300	91/2	10	22	695	790	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	700.00	*****	930.00	1,003.25
3F-1858-1*	208	3	31.2	11,300	91/2	10	22	695	790	2300°F		Pt/Pt 13% Rho	745.00	*****	*****	1,126.75

\*-1 prices include Pt/Pt 13% Rho TC for operation above 2000°F except FURNACE ONLY, add \$68.50.

\*Proportioning control required for -1 models; included in table price.

Weight of furnace alone. Add 32 lbs. for control Cabinet Assembly shipping weight.

All Prices Are FAIR TRADE MINIMUM Prices, F.O.B. Shipping Point; Subject to Change Without Notice.

Models 3F-1856 and 3F-1856-1 require a separate 120 volts circuit for operation of the controller.

### TO ORDER:

Specify furnace by model number; control (if desired) from information below.

- 1. DUBUQUE III Controller and
  - A. Scale range (Proportioning standard, included on all models.)
- or 2. AMPLITROL Control Cabinet Assembly and
  - A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)
  - B. Scale range.
- or 3. CAPACITROL Control Cabinet and
  - A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)
  - B. Scale range.
  - C. Thermocouple. Types in table are standard.
- and 4. Length of connecting cable from control to furnace.

Connecting Kit consisting of power lines, flexible conduit, thermocouple extension wires, and connectors sufficient to reach 4 feet labeled and ready to connect is supplied as standard and included in price of Control Cabinet Assembly in the table. For additional length add \$1.25 for each foot in excess of 4 feet.

# **ELECTRIC FURNACE TYPE 1900**

# COMPACT VERSATILE BENCH TYPE ELECTRIC FURNACES FOR LABORATORY OR SHOP

Two temperature ranges of Type 1900 furnace are available. The STANDARD range is to a maximum of 2000°F (1093°C) continuous duty. A Chromel/Alumel thermocouple is used and included in the price of the furnace.

The HIGH TEMPERATURE range is to a maximum of 2300°F (1260°C) continuous duty. A platinum/platinum 13% rhodium thermocouple is required to operate at top temperature, and must be ordered separately. (See ordering instructions.)

A proportioning type control instrument is needed to operate either temperature range furnace near the maximum temperature. Proportioning controls greatly reduce temperature overshoot which may cause premature element failure.

Patented close sealing safety door swings up and out, keeping hot side away from the operator.



Type 1900 Furnaces are recommended and successfully used for a wide variety of applications. As the control requirements for these applications vary so much, a selection of optional controls is offered. Brief description of controls available appear on these pages. For complete information and aid in selecting a suitable control, refer to the general furnace information and general control information sections of this catalog.

# CONTROL CABINET ASSEMBLIES AVAILABLE FOR TYPE 1900 FURNACES

The Control Cabinet Assembly contains the control instrument of the customer's choice mounted in a steel case with all necessary contactors, circuit breakers, switches, terminal blocks,

etc. completely wired internally, ready to connect to power line and furnace. To order, specify furnace with Control Cabinet Assembly and control instrument desired.

# DUBUQUE II CONTROLLER



A compact, fully automatic electronic controller—Never needs standardizing—User sets desired operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it—

One universal model, quickly converted for 120, 208, or 240 volts operation in the field by very simple connection changes, no different parts required—5°F temperature change at thermocouple tip actuates control. Uses Chromel/Alumel thermocouple, scale range 0-2200°F, 0-1200°C.

# AMPLITROL CONTROLLER



A fully automatic electronic controller — Never needs standardizing — User sets operating temerature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it. Rugged, uses no moving

parts—Approximately 5°F temperature change at thermocouple tip will actuate on-off controls — (Thermal lag will give greater chamber variation) Proportioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straight line temperature, minimize overshoot—See AMPLITROL page for details.

Scale ranges available:

- 0 2000°F, 0 1095°C C/A\*;
- 0 2400°F, 0 1300°C C/A#.

# DUBUQUE III CONTROLLER



A compact, fully automatic electronic controller—Never needs standardizing— User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it—Pro-

portioning circuit limits overshoot, gives practially straight-line temperature at thermocouple tip. Cold junction compensation and thermocouple break protection for accuracy and safety. See DUBUQUE III page for details. Scale ranges available:

0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650C C/A; 0 - 2000°F 0 - 1095°C C/A\*; 0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375° C/A#.

\* Furnished as standard for standard temperature furnace models unless otherwise specified. #Furnished as standard for high temperature furnace models unless otherwise specified.



### TEMCOMETER CONTROLLER



A manually adjusted percentage timer input controller - User sets pointer to desired percentage of normal full input. Control then functions to cycle power on and off in rhythmic pulses. Percent of time "on" to total time cycle is closely held. Furnace will stabilize at a temperature corresponding to percentage of total input.

meter indicates chamber temperature for guidance of the operator only. Does not actuate control. See TEMCOMETER page for details.

Pyrometer Scales Available: 0 - 800°F, 430°C C/A; 0 - 1600°F, 0 - 870°C C/A; 0 - 2250°F, 0 - 1230°C C/A\*

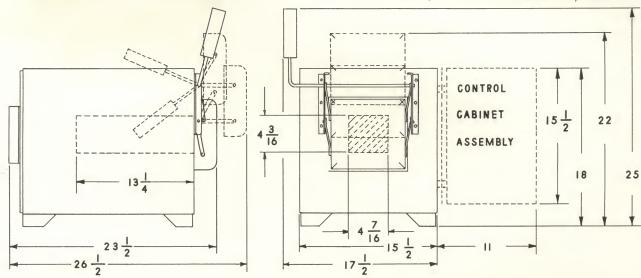
# CAPACITROL CONTROLLER



Completely automatic electronic control — Millivoltmeter type — User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to temperature and holds it. Approximately 5°F temperature change at the thermocouple tip will actuate on-off controls. (Thermal lag between heating element and tip will give greater chamber variation.) Propor-

tioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straightline temperature at thermocouple tip. Control indicates chamber temperature at all times. See CAPACITROL page for details. Scale Ranges Available: 0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650° C C/A; 0 - 2000°F,

0 - 1095C° C/A\*; 0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375°C C/A# 0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375°C Pt/Pt. 13% Rho



		SPECI	FICA	TIO	N S									P	RICE		
Furnace	ELEC	CTRICAL DA	ATA	CHA	MBER :	SIZE	WEI	GHT		mum rating	Thermo-	E	With Temcometer Cont'l. Cabinet	With	With Amplitrol Cont'l. Cabinet	With 4	With Capacitrol
Model Number	Volts	Amps	Watts	Н	W	D	Net	Ship.		erature	couple .	Only	Assembly	Control	Assembly	Control	Assembly
F-1930	240	17.0	4100	43/6	41/16	131/4	177	200	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	\$215.00	\$368.00	\$400.00	\$435.00	\$445.00	\$498.25
F-1930-1*	240	17.0	4100	43/6	41/16	131/4	177	200	2300°F	(1260°C)	Pt/Pt 13% Rho	235.00	*****	*****	*****	*****	596.75
F-1935	120	34.0	4100	43/6	41/16	131/4	177	200	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	215.00	368.00	*****	435.00	445.00	498.25
F-1935-1*	120	34.0	4100	43/16	41/16	131/4	177	200	2300°F	(1260°C)	Pt/Pt 13% Rho	235.00	*****	*****	*****	*****	596.75
F-1938	208	19.3	4000	43/6	41/16	131/4	177	200	2000°F	(1093°C)	C/A	215.00	368.00	400.00	*****	445.00	498.25
F-1938-1*	208	19.3	4000	43/6	41/6	131/4	177	200	2300°F	(1260°C)	Pt/Pt 13% Rho	235.00	*****	*****	*****	*****	596.75

\*-1 prices include Pt/Pt 13% Rho TC for operation above 2000°F except FURNACE ONLY, add \$68.50.

\*Proportioning control required for -1 models; included in table price.

Weight of furnace alone. Add 32 lbs. for control Cabinet Assembly shipping weight.

All Prices Are FAIR TRADE MINIMUM Prices, F.O.B. Shipping Point; Subject to Change Without Notice.

<sup>1</sup> Type 1900 furnaces will operate satisfactory on 120 or 240 volts 25, 50 or 60 cycle single phase AC 120 or 240 volts DC. The controller chosen may require a specific AC frequency. See control section for details.

Specify furnace by model number; control (if desired) from information below.

1. TEMCOMETER Control Cabinet Assembly and

A. Scale range

2. DUBUQUE II Controller OF

3. AMPLITROL Control Cabinet Assembly and

A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)

B. Scale range or

4. DUBUQUE III Controller and
A. Scale range. (Proportioning standard, included on all models.)

or

5. CAPACITROL Control Cabinet Assembly and
A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)
B. Scale range

C. Thermocouple. Types in table are standard.

and 6. Length of connecting cable from control to furnace. Connecting Kit consisting of power lines, flexible conduit, thermocouple extension wires, and connectors sufficient to reach 4 feet labelled and ready to connect is supplied as standard and included in price of Control Cabinet Assembly in the table. For additional length add \$1.25 for each foot in excess of 4 feet.

# **ELECTRIC FURNACE TYPE 6000**

# ALL SIX SIDES!!

# A FURNACE FOR MANY USES:

#### CLINICAL:

PBI ignitions easy with Type 6000; large 80 tube capacity, close temperature control, uniform chamber temperature. Drying and ignition of biological specimens, sterilization of glassware and instruments, preparation of oxalate tubes, etc.

#### **GENERAL LABS**

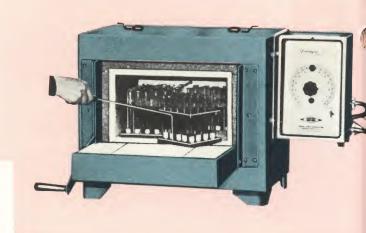
Dries precipitates, glassware, instruments; General ignition and fusion procedures are quick and easy.

### PROCESS CONTROL:

Reliable, durable unit for day-after-day quality control tests in food, fuel, waste disposal, and chemical processing.

#### **HEAT TREATING:**

Close temperature control, large chamber, and six element uniformity ideal for annealing, hardening, sintering, brazing, and austempering. Economically handles production heat treating of small parts or short runs.



For PBI test tube racks and handle shown see page 31

Type 6000 Furnaces are recommended and successfully used for a wide variety of applications. As the control requirements for these applications vary so much, a selection of optional controls is offered. Brief description of controls available appear on these pages. For complete information and aid in selecting a suitable control, refer to the general furnace information and general control information sections of this catalog.

# CONTROL CABINET ASSEMBLIES AVAILABLE FOR TYPE 6000 FURNACES

The Control Cabinet Assembly contains the control instrument of the customer's choice mounted in a steel case with all necessary contactors, circuit breakers, switches, terminal blocks,

etc. completely wired internally, ready to connect to power line and furnace. To order, specify furnace with Control Cabinet Assembly and control instrument desired.

# DUBUQUE II CONTROLLER



A compact, fully automatic electronic controller—Never needs standardizing—User sets desired operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it—

One universal model, quickly converted for 120, 208, or 240 volts operation in the field by very simple connection changes, no different parts required—5°F temperature change at thermocouple tip actuates control. Uses Chromel/Alumel thermocouple, scale range 0-2200°F, 0-1200°C.

# AMPLITROL CONTROLLER



A fully automatic electronic controller — Never needs standardizing — User sets operating temerature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it. Rugged, uses no moving

parts—Approximately 5°F temperature change at thermocouple tip will actuate on-off controls — (Thermal lag will give greater chamber variation) Proportioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straight line temperature, minimize overshoot—See AMPLITROL page for details.

Scale ranges available: 0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A

# DUBUQUE III CONTROLLER



A compact, fully automatic electronic controller—Never needs standardizing— User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to set temperature and holds it—Pro-

portioning circuit limits overshoot, gives practially straight-line temperature at thermocouple tip. Cold junction compensation and thermocouple break protection for accuracy and safety. See DUBUQUE III page for details. Scale ranges available:

0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650C C/A; 0 - 2000°F, 0 - 1095°C C/A



### TEMCOMETER CONTROLLER



A manually adjusted percentage timer input controller - User sets pointer to desired percentage of normal full input. Control then functions to cycle power on and off in rhythmic pulses. Percent of time "on" to total time cycle is closely held. Furnace will stabilize at a temperature corresponding to percentage of total input.

meter indicates chamber temperature for guidance of the operator only. Does not actuate control. See TEMCOMETER page for details.

Pyrometer Scales Available: 0 - 800°F, 430°C C/A; 0 - 1600°F, 0 - 870°C C/A; 0 - 2250°F, 0 - 1230°C C/A

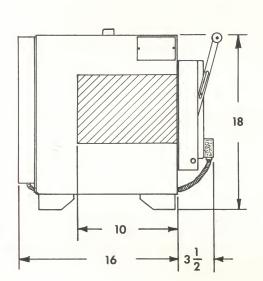
# CAPACITROL CONTROLLER

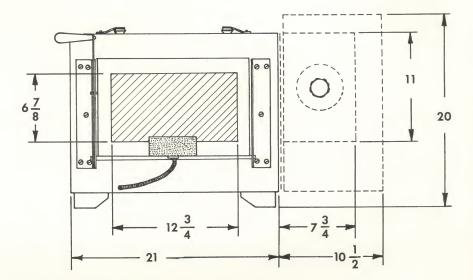


Completely automatic electronic control - Millivoltmeter type — User sets operating temperature on the dial, control brings furnace up to temperature and holds it. Approximately 5°F temperature change at the thermocouple tip will actuate on-off controls. (Thermal lag between heating element and tip will give greater chamber variation.) Propor-

tioning controls compensate for lag to give practically straightline temperature at thermocouple tip. Control indicates chamber temperature at all times. See CAPACITROL page for details. Scale Ranges Available: 0 - 1200°F, 0 - 650° C C/A; 0 - 2000°F,

0 - 1095C° C/A; 0 - 2500°F, 0 - 1375°C C/A





		SPECI	FICA	TIO	N S									P	RICE		
Furnace	ELEC	TRICAL DA	ATA .	СН	AMBER	SIZE	WEI	GHT	Maxi		Thermo-	E	With Temcometer Cont'l, Cabinet	With	With Amplitrol	With 4	With Capacitrol
Model Number	Volts	Amps	Watts	Н	W	D	Net	Ship.		ating erature	couple	Furnace Only	Assembly	Control	Cont'l. Cabinet Assembly	Control	Assembly
F-6020	240	17.0	4080	6%	123/4	10	150	185	1900°F	(1038°C)	C/A	\$310.00	\$463.00	\$495.00	\$530.00	\$540.00	\$593.25
F-6025	120	34.0	4080	6%	123/4	10	150	185	1900°F	(1038°C)	C/A	310.00	463.00	495.00	530.00	540.00	593.25
F-6028	208	19.6	4080	6%	123/4	10	150	185	1900°F	(1038°C)	C/A	310.00	463.00	495.00	*****	540.00	593.25

Weight of furnace alone. Add 32 lbs. for control Cabinet Assembly shipping weight.

All Prices Are FAIR TRADE MINIMUM Prices, F.O.B. Shipping Point; Subject to Change Without Notice.

Type 6000 furnaces will operate satisfactory on 120 or 240 volts 25, 50 or 60 cycle single phase AC 120 or 240 volts DC. The controller chosen may require a specific AC frequency. See control section for details.

Specify furnace by model number; control (if desired) from information below.

- 1. TEMCOMETER Control Cabinet Assembly and
- A. Scale range
- 2. DUBUQUE II Controller or
- 3. AMPLITROL Control Cabinet Assembly and
  - A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)
  - B. Scale range
- 4. DUBUQUE III Controller and
  - A. Scale range. (Proportioning standard, included on all models.)
- CAPACITROL Control Cabinet Assembly and A. Proportioning or on-off (Add \$10.00 for proportioning except where noted.)
  - B. Scale range
  - C. Thermocouple. Types in table are standard.
- 6. Length of connecting cable from control to furnace. Connecting the Connecting capter from Connecting the Connecting Kit consisting of power lines, flexible conduit, thermocouple extension wires, and connectors sufficient to reach 4 feet labelled and ready to connect is supplied as standard and included in price of Control Cabinet Assembly in the table. For additional length add \$1.25 for each foot in excess of 4 feet.

# CONTROLS FOR ELECTRIC FURNACES

Two basic types of temperature controllers are offered in this section:

- (1) Fully Automatic, and
- (2) Manually Adjusted Percentage Timers.

The automatic type controls are recommended for most furnaces because they eliminate human error or neglect which can so easily result in burned out Manually adjusted controls heating elements. are satisfactory where low cost is of primary importance, and where the operating attendant can be relied upon to give close attention to their operation.

The fully automatic temperature controllers are further divided into two types:

- (1) Electronic Potentiometer (Dubuque II, Dubuque III, and Amplitrol)
- (2) Electronic Millivoltmeter (Capacitrol)

With all controllers there is a "lag" factor between the application of energy to the heating elements and control response. In many cases this lag is not of great importance, and straight "on-off" controls function satisfactorily, though there is an initial overshoot and cycling of temperatures about the control point. Where overshoot and temperature variations are objectionable, an optional proportioning circuit which functions to "anticipate" temperature changes in the controlled apparatus is recommended. This proportioning circuit greatly suppresses initial overshoot and gives practically "straight-line" temperature control.

Cold junction compensation corrects for ambient temperature at the cold junction of the thermocouple. This allows a control to hold true temperatures in the controlled apparatus. It also functions to hold chamber temperatures even despite ambient temperature changes.

# AUTOMATIC ELECTRONIC POTENTIOMETER TEMPERATURE CONTROLLERS

(Dubuque II, Dubuque III, And Amplitrol)

These controls are simple, rugged, and have no moving parts (except the relay or contactor points); therefore they function well under adverse conditions of dust, vibration, fumes, etc. They all operate by simply setting the control dial at the desired operating temperature. Setting the dial selects a calibrated voltage corresponding to the output of a thermocouple at that temperature. This voltage is connected in series with and opposed to the output of a thermocouple in

the apparatus to be controlled. These two voltages are fed into a saturable reactor which immediately detects any difference between them and fires a thyratron to open or close the power relay as needed to maintain the temperature set on the dial. This type of control allows full power to be utilized for fast heat up and then cycles power as needed to maintain temperatures.

# DUBUQUE II CONTROLLER



A low cost electronic controller for use with smaller furnaces. Will control within close limits. Complete with a very usable power rating; all necessary components built in. May be mounted on the side of a furnace (all hardware supplied) or on a bench or post near furnace. Long life and accuracy at economy price.

One model fits all needs, easily changed in the field by user for operation on 120, 208, or 240 volts. No parts required, simple connection changes convert voltage.

SCALE: Double scale, reads direct, 100° to 2200°F, 0° to 1200°C

THERMOCOUPLE: Chromel/Alumel

DIMENSIONS: 11" high, 71/4" wide, 61/8" deep.

Price includes connecting kit of flexible cable, thermocouple extension wires, power wires, all connecting hardware, etc. with terminals marked, ready to connect control to furance. Kit will reach 4 feet. Additional length available at time of order for \$1.25

WEIGHTS: Net, 83/4 lbs.; Shipping, 18 lbs.

# SPECIFICATIONS

THERMOCOUPLE BREAK PROTECTION,

(Proportioning or cold junction compensation not available on Dubuque II)

SENSITIVITY: 75 microvolts (Approximately 3°F)

ACCURACY OF DIAL SETTING: 1% of scale

CONTACT RATINGS: 20 amperes, non-inductive. POWER SUPPLY: 120, 208, or 240 volts 60 cycle

AC single phase. (May be calibrated for 50 cycles for \$10.00 additional charge.)

per foot in excess of 4 feet. Order THERMOLYNE DUBUQUE II CONTROLLER, specify voltage to be connected.

PRICE \$185.00 MODEL CP-7300

THERMOLYNE LABORATORY APPARATUS SCIENTIFICALLY ENGINEERED CAREFULLY MANUFACTURED PROPERLY PRICED



DUBUQUE, IOWA, U.S.A.

Printed in U.S.A

# DUBUQUE III CONTROLLER

This is a deluxe potentiometer temperature controller, complete in one package. Ideal for laboratory, shop, or school use. Power circuit matched to needs of customer-A "custom" controller at stock prices-includes all features which aid critical temperature control. Easy to install, operate, and maintain. May be mounted on side of furnace (all hardware supplied) or on bench or post near furnace.

### SPECIFICATIONS:

THERMOCOUPLE BREAK PROTECTION standard

COLD JUNCTION COMPENSATION standard PROPORTONING standard

SENSITIVITY: 75 microvolts (approximately 3°F all scales)

ACCURACY OF DIAL SETTING: 1% of scale

CONTACT RATINGS: As specified by customer up to 480 volts 3 phase or single phase 35 amps max. (If ordered with a THERMOLYNE furnace will be matched to furnace specs. If ordered for other apparatus, please supply current specifications: voltage, phase, cycles, 35 amps maximum.

POWER SUPPLY: 120, 208, or 240 volts 60 cycles AC required for controller. (May be calibrated for 50 cycles for \$10.00 additional charge.)

DIMENSIONS: 11" high, 71/4" wide, 61/8" deep. WEIGHTS: Net, 91/2 lbs.; shipping, 19 lbs.

STANDARD SCALE RANGES: double scales for

chromel/alumel thermocouples. 0° to 800°F, 0° to 2000°F, 0° to 425°C; 0° to 1095°C; 0° to 2400°F. 0° to 1300°C;

Price includes connecting kit of flexible cable, thermocouple extension wires, power wires, all connecting hardware, etc. with terminals marked, ready to connect control to furnace. Kit will reach 4 feet. Additional length available at time fo order for \$1.25 per foot in excess fo 4 feet.

Order THERMOLYNE DUBUQUE III CONTROLLER, specify power supply or apparatus specifications. PRICE \$230.00

# AMPLITROL CONTROLLER



This controller is designed for panel mounting, and consists of the control instrument alone. It may be purchased separately, or installed in a Control Cabinet Assembly. Manufactured by Barber-Coleman under THERMO-LYNE patent license. A sensitive, accurate controller, yet rugged in service, simple to install and use. Holds temperatures within very close limits. Excellent for remote control installations.

#### SPECIFICATIONS: MODEL 151

THERMOCOUPLE BREAK PROTECTION standard COLD JUNCTION COMPENSATION standard SENSITIVITY: 75 microvolts (approximately 3°F all scales

ACCURACY OF DIAL SETTING: 1% of scale range CONTACT RATING: 6 amperes at 120 volts

3 amperes at 240 volts POWER SUPPLY: 120 or 240 volts 60 cycles single

phase AC (May be calibrated for 50 cycles for \$10.00 additional charge.)

DIMENSIONS: 8½" high, 7¾" wide, 7-25/32" deep
WEIGHTS: Net 7 lbs.; shipping 11 lbs.

STANDARD SCALE RANGES: Double scales for

chromel/alumel thermocouples.

0° to 800°F, 0° to 2000°F, 0° to 425°C;

0° to 1095°C 0° to 2400°F, 0° to 1300°C;

PRICE, MODEL 151

\$130.00

# SPECIFICATIONS: MODEL 152

Same as above, but add:

PROPORTIONING FEATURE INCLUDED PROPORTIONING BAND WIDTH: 1% of scale range CYCLE TIME: fixed, 18 seconds.

PRICE, MODEL 152

\$140.00

(Write for other scales or thermocouple calibrations available.)

Order AMPLITROL CONTROLLER, specify model, voltage and scale.

Note:-Because of the small current capacity a contactor is necessary to operate any but the smallest loads. Refer to the accessory listings at the end of this section for prices.

# ELECTRONIC MILLIVOLTMETER TEMPERATURE CONTROLLERS

(CAPACITROL)

This type of controller is used where constant and accurate temperature indication on the instrument scale is desired. The CAPACITROL consists of two sections: a sensitive galvonometer pyrometer and an electronic control chassis. Setting a pointer on the control dial positions a pair of pick-up coils of a tuned oscillator circuit. When a small metallic flag carried by the temperature indicating arm of the pyrometer moves between the coils it changes the frequency of the circuit. The CAPACITROL is tuned to operate a power relay to turn off power to the controlled apparatus when the temperature indicating needle lines up with the setting pointer. Power is turned back on when the indicator needle falls below the setting pointer.

# CAPACITROL CONTROLLER



An ideal controller for use where it is important to know the temperature of controlled apparatus at all times, or where operator needs to know how far temperature is from control setting. This control is designed for panel mounting, and consists of the control only. It may be purchased separately, or mounted in a Control Cabinet Assembly. A sensitive, accurate controller; easy to install and operate.

SPECIFICATIONS: MODEL 292

THERMOCOUPLE RREAK PROTECTION: Standard COLD JUNCTION COMPENSATION: Standard

SCALE length: 5 inches SENSITIVITY: .006"" needle travel (Varies with scale

range ACCURACY OF DIAL SETTING: 1% of scale range CONTACT RATINGS: 5 amperes at 120 volts

3 amperes at 240 volts POWER SUPPLY: 120, 208, or 240 volts, 50/60 cycles AC.

**DIMENSIONS:** 81/8" high, 75/8" wide, 7-3/16" deep WEIGHTS: net, 111/2 lbs.; shipping 15 lbs.

STANDARD SCALE RANGES: Double scales. directly °F or °C. Read

Scale 0° to 1200°F, 0° to 650°C 0° to 2000°F, 0° to 1095°C 0° to 2500°F, 0° to 1375°C 0° to 2500°F, 0° to 1375°C

PRICE, MODEL 292

Thermocouple C/A C/A C/A

Pt/Pt 13% Rho

\$193.25

SPECIFICATIONS: MODEL 293

Same as above, but add:

PROPORTIONING FEATURE INCLUDED PROPORTIONING BAND WIDTH: Adjustable CYCLE TIME: Varies with proportioning band width.

PRICE, MODEL 293

\$203.25

(Write for other scales or thermocouple calibrations

Order CAPACITROL CONTROLLER, specify model, voltage, and scale.

Note:-Because of the small current carrying capacity of the control, a contactor is needed to operate any sizable load. Refer to the accessory listings at the end of this section for prices.

Accessories required when Amplitrol or Capacitrol is purchased separately (Not in a Control Cabinet Assembly).



CONTACTOR, heavy duty, industrial. Used to increase the capacity of a comparatively light duty control instrument. The contactor is placed between the controller and its load in the control circuit. The controller then operates the contactor which switches the current to the load on or off as signaled by the controller. Price includes box for front of panel mounting.

RY71X6A 120 Volts

230 Volts RY71X7A 230 Volts RY71X8A

Single-Phase 35 Amps

Single-Phase 35 Amps \$28.75 28.75

Three-Phase 35 Amps



CIRCUIT BREAKER SWITCH. Used to protect an electric circuit from overload damage. The circuit breaker will open the circuit in case of overload, and can be reset after the circuit fault is corrected without hunting for new fuses or fuse without hunting for new fuses or fuse elements. Supplied with two breakes mounted in a box for front of panel mounting for single-phase. Three for three-phase.

SW71X4A Circuit Breaker 115 or 230 Volts, Single-Phase \$14.75

3.25

For Three-Phase

THERMOCOUPLE I/C or C/A 12" long, 14 ga., porcelain insulators THERMOCOUPLE EXTENSION WIRES, I/C or C/A, per foot .50 THERMOCOUPLE CONNECTION BLOCK, Bakelite 1.00

32.00

# MANUALLY ADJUSTED PERCENTAGE TIMER CONTROLLERS

(Temcometer, THERMOLYNE Stepless Input Controller Type 8000, CN56XI)

The TEMCOMETER and THERMOLYNE Stepless Input Controller Type 8000 are rugged and durable percentage timer type controls. They are used for regulating the temperature of electric furnaces, heating mantles, flask heaters, water baths, heating tapes, and similar apparatus where low cost is of primary importance, and where the attendant operator can be relied upon to give close attention to their operation.

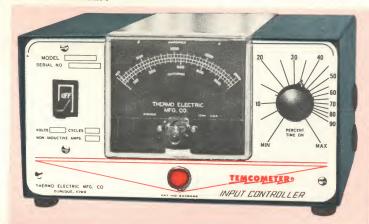
Percentage timers operate by regulating the input to the connected load. The input is divided into a series of "on" and "off" pulses. The proportion of "time on" to the total time cycle is infinitely variable from 5% to 100% "time on" in THER-MOLYNE percentage timers. With experience an operator

can select the correct input to maintain any desired temperature in the connected load. The controls automatically compensate for line voltage variations and ambient temperature changes to maintain the set percentage of full rated input.

NOTE: Most electric furnaces are built with a much larger heating capacity than that needed to maintain temperatures. This "reserve power" is used for heating the load, rapid heatup, and rapid recovery of temperature. If a manually adjusted control is set to a high input rate (more than 35%) and neglected, this reserve power can cause the furnace to overheat and burn out the heating elements.

# TEMCOMETER INPUT CONTROLLER

A low cost input controller with pyrometer, line switch, and pilot light. Regulates temperature by limiting power input. Pyrometer shows temperature of controlled apparatus. Operator makes adjustments as guided by pyrometer readings. Heavy duty relay or contactor built in. Attractive bench top case, terminal strip for connections.



	ELECT	TRICAL RA	TINGS						
MODEL		MAX.	NON-IND.		DIMENSION	IS	WE	IGHT	PRICE
NUMBER	VOLTS	WATTS	AMPS	W	Н	D	NET	SHIP.	TRICE
CP-500T	240	2880	12.0	10	51/4	61/2	7	12	\$72.50
CP-505T	120	2880	24.0	10	51/4	61/2	7	12	72.50
CP-A510T	240	7200	30	10	51/4	61/2	7	12	87.50
CP-A515T	120	4080	34	10	51/4	61/2	7	12	87.50

# THERMOLYNE STEPLESS INPUT CONTROLLER TYPE 8000



Ideal for control of heating mantles, flask heaters, heating tapes, etc. User merely plugs control into service outlet, apparatus into controller. Operates in any position, dovetail bracket and strap hanger provided. Heavy duty 3 wire cord and 3 prong plug; 3 prong receptacle for grounded safety. Pilot light glows when power supplied to load, fuse protects controller and load.

		ELECTRI	CAL RATIN	GS					
MODEL	NO	N-INDUCT	IVE	INDUCTIVE	DIMENS	SIONS	WEI	GHT	PRICE
NUMBER	VOLTS	AMPS	MAX. WATTS		DIA.	Н	NET	SHIP.	
CN-A8000M	240	6.25	1500	125 VA	4	4	11/2	2	\$18.75
CN-A8005M	120	12.5	1500	125 VA	4	4	11/2	2	15.75



Designed for panel mounting in apparatus of user's own manufacture. Supplied less knob, dial, cord, or fuse. Mounts through 13/32" hole through panel, all conections made on 3 terminals in rear. Circuit diagram on side of case.

### **SPECIFICATIONS:**

CAPACITY, 1500 watts non-inductive load, 125 VA inductive load.

POWER SUPPLY: 120 volts 50/60 cycles AC. Resistor for 240 volts, order RSX20, \$1.00. For inductive loads use Capacitor CAX2, \$ .50. DIMENSIONS: 1¼" x 3½"; 2¾" behind panel; Shaft ¼" dia. x ¾" long.

Write for sample dial and installation data.

CN56XI

\$9.50

# CONTROL CABINET ASSEMBLIES

THERMOLYNE Control Cabinet Assemblies are primarily designed to adapt AMPLITROL and CAPACITROL controllers to THERMOLYNE furnaces; however they are entirely suitable for adapting these controllers to other apparatus, including furnaces of other manufacturers. The Control Cabinet Assembly consists of a panel for mounting the controller, a suitable contactor or power relay, circuit breakers, terminal strips, etc., in an attractive steel case. The case may be mounted on the side of a furnace (all hardware is supplied), or on a bench or post near the apparatus to be controlled. It contains all items necessary to make a complete control to furnace installation, including a connecting kit of flexible conduit, power wires, thermocouple extension wires, etc. All wires have terminals installed and plainly marked for easy connection. The kit

#### MODEL CPS \$90.00

Will adapt controller chosen to load requiring 120, 208, or 240 volts single phase AC using 35 amperes or less. Supplied with chromel/alumel thermocouple and connection block unless otherwise specified.

Note:—AMPLITROL controller not available for 208 volts.

### MODEL CPT \$110.00

Will adapt controller chosen to load requiring 208 or 240 volts 60 cycle 3 phase current using less than 35 amperes. Supplied with chromel/alumel thermocouple and connection block unless otherwise specified.

Note:—AMPLITROL controller not available for 208 volts.

# MODEL CPL \$110.00

Designed to operate THERMOLYNE F-1850 furnace or similar apparatus where the load may be divided into two equal increments. Each increment is rated 240 volts, single phase 60 cycles AC, 25 amperes max. (Total load, 50 amps). A four pole contactor is used which switches both increments simultaneously. Supplied with chromel/alumel thermocouple and connection block unless otherwise specified.

will reach four feet; for longer lengths, specify the length needed and add \$1.25 per foot over four feet.

Four basic models of Control Cabinet Assembly are offered. Order the controller desired from the preceding pages, and the Control Cabinet Assembly which matches the power requirements of the apparatus to be operated. The controller chosen will be installed and all internal wiring completed and tested.

DIMENSIONS: All models 18" high, 10" wide, 11" deep WEIGHT: With AMPLITROL installed net, 24 lbs.; shipping 32 lbs.

With CAPACITROL installed net, 30 lbs.; shipping 37 lbs.





MODEL CPC

\$131.50

Designed for those unusual situations where one of the Control Cabinet Assemblies listed above will not function. Requires a 120 volt 60 cycle single phase circuit to operate the controller. Power circuit may be anything up to 480 volts three phase 50 amperes maximum. (Controller may be calibrated for 50 cycles.) This Control Cabinet Assembly will adapt the controller chosen for almost any circumstance, including countries where local standards differ from American standards.

Supplied with chromel/alumel thermocouple and connection block unless otherwise specified.

NOTE:—Where controller is calibrated for platinum/ platinum 13% rhodium thermocouples add \$68.50 for thermocouple and porcelain protection tube.

# ELECTRIC HOT PLATES

# GENERAL INFORMATION

A hot plate is generally considered to be a small, low cost, extremely portable device for heating material placed on it. Many types are available, and many different sources of heat energy are used, however, electric hot plates far outnumber the other heat sources. The vast number of hot plate uses have evolved several criteria for good hot plate design. Some of them are:

- 1. Fast heat transfer to the load,
- 2. Control of the heat applied,
- 3. Structural strength to support reasonable working loads,
- 4. Safety for operating personnel and surrounding apparatus,
- 5. Long service life,
- 6. Ease of maintenance and repair,
- 7. Simple, yet dependable controls,
- 8. Attractive appearance.

THERMOLYNE hot plates are built to meet all these design criteria, and excel in many of them. The paramount consideration of all THERMOLYNE products is usefulness to the owner, and each design is thoroughly tested for dependability.

Whenever there is a need for fast heating (in all hot plates this is a prime design factor) the problem of control of this heating is brought out. Fast heating requires a high energy input. It is axiomatic that high input rates are hard to control closely because of the lag factor. There is a definite time interval between the ability of a heating element to reach a specific temperature and the ability of a controlling sensor to measure and react to a temperature change. If this lag factor is great, there is a marked "overshoot" of the element temperature on a rising temperature change and a corresponding "undershoot" on a falling temperature change while the control is sensing the element temperature and reacting to it. This produces a "band" of actual surface temperatures. The width of the band is influenced by both the input rate and the sensitivity of the control.

Current designs of THERMOLYNE hot plates use a bimetallic thermostat to control the working temperature. This demand type control allows full rated power to heat the element until the hot plate and load are brought up to the chosen temperature. Power is then cycled as needed to maintain the working temperature. This system has two distinct advantages:

- 1. The load is heated to the working temperature in the shortest time; *ALL* of the hot plate capacity is used when it does the most good.
- 2. The load itself is used to control its temperature. (If working temperatures are at all important, it is the load temperature that matters. All others are incidental means to the end.)

These very desirable features are furnished without sacrifice of fine control, because THERMOLYNE engineers have solved the problem of handling full input without excessive overshoot and temperature variation. They have applied several well known and proven principles of heat transfer physics in a unique manner. A bi-metallic thermostat is firmly

attached to the top plate with a planned heat flow path to it. This thermostat senses the actual working temperature, and is part of the power switch. The control is infinitely adjustable, and any temperature from a few degrees above ambient to the top operating temperature may be easily set on it. (The dial plates are marked with approximate surface temperatures for the settings.) The control has an "anticipatory" feature, and keeps overshoot and undershoot to the minimum. (Within + or - 2°F with the control set at 200°F or above after a brief stabilization period. Slightly more below 200°F.) The control is mechanically simple and rugged. It is easily recalibrated, repaired, or replaced if necessary, though long life in either continuous or intermittent service is the rule.

All THERMOLYNE hot plate heating elements are embedded in a special refractory cement. This refractory has excellent heat conduction and electrical insulation qualities that make it ideal for this purpose. It was developed by THERMOLYNE engineers in cooperation with a large midwestern university after years of research. The large mass of the refractory plate acts as a "surge reservoir" to aid in damping temperature variation. Embedding the wire protects it to some degree from oxidation, chemical attack, and physical distortion. The placement of individual coils is preserved in the design location because embedding prevents "creep" and "sag". Repair is easier because installing a new element plate puts the coils where they should be with positive control and minimum trouble.

Top plates of THERMOLYNE hot plates are made from cast aluminum, cast iron, or porcelain enamelled steel. Each of these materials is used where it can contribute most to long life, high performance, and customer satisfaction. Cast aluminum distributes heat energy evenly over the entire heating surface, cast iron works where aluminum would be too soft, and steel-backed procelain brings a glass hard chemically resistant top to those places where it is advantageous.

In the Fall of 1949 THERMOLYNE CORPORATION introduced a new concept in hot plate construction to the laboratory market. The ventilated case construction of the now famous Type 1900 hot plate solved several major problems in hot plate design. This inovation enabled the Type 1900 to have a very hot top and a cool base section in a low silhouette design. It effectively solved the problem of scorched table tops in laboratories. The natural cool air flow through the ventilated case keeps all the working controls cool, and extends their working life. Type 1900 gained wide and quick acceptance; it soon became (and still is) "America's Favorite Laboratory Hot Plate." Type 1900 has been constantly refined to keep it up to date as soon as new discoveries in hot plate construction proved changes desirable. This constant improvement of a good product, along with the development and introduction of many more sizes and models of hot plates with equal merit has enhanced THERMOLYNE COR-PORATION'S reputation for production of instrument grade laboratory hot plates.

# **ELECTRIC HOT PLATE TYPE 1900**

# HOLDS TEMPERATURES CLOSE

Stepless thermostatic control — Infinitely variable settings — Fast heat up — Automatic voltage and ambient temperature compensation — Developed specially by Thermolyne — Holds within 5°F to 200°F (93°C) — within 2°F from 200°F to 700°F (maximum).

# DISTRIBUTES HEAT EVENLY — TABLE TOPS STAY COOL

Accurate coil spacing distributes heat uniformly — Cast aluminum top stays flat — Scientific baffling directs heat up and away from controls and table tops for safety and long life.

# SAFE AND SOUND CONSTRUCTION

Entire unit Underwriters Laboratories listed — 3 wire grounded cord and plug — Stainless steel case, welded — Pilot light glows when heating.

# HANDY TO USE - GOOD LOOKING -

Double dovetail socket — Fits standard lattice set-up — Neat design, spills run off — Stainless steel resists corrosion — Phenolic feet won't scratch or stain.



#### TYPICAL USES:

Drying slides
Drying tissue
Warming solutions
Making solutions
Fractionations
Viscosity tests
Moisture tests
Making agar

Heat experiments
Heating adhesives
Infra red source
Annealing glass, metals
Sealing wrappers
Preheating parts for shrink fit
Making coffee
Heating soup

Boiling Distillations Extractions Digestions Sterilizing Tempering Melting wax Soldering

	ELECT	RICAL RAT	TINGS	TOP F		OV	ERALL SI (Inches)	ZE	WEIG (Pour		MAXIMUM	
MODEL NUMBER	VOLTS 50/60	AMPS	WATTS	w	D	w	н	D	NET	Ship	OPERATING TEMPERATURE	PRICE
	CYCLE		7.50	41/	61/4	6%	43/8	7%	41/2	51/4	700°F (371°C)	\$22.75
HP-A1915B	120	6.3	750	61/4	074		-			F1/	700°F (371°C)	25.75*
HP-A1910M	240	3.15	750	61/4	61/4	6%	43/8	7%	41/2	51/4	700-1 (3/1-C)	

<sup>\*</sup> Not UL Listed.

# ELECTRIC HOT PLATE TYPE 2500

**Deluxe Laboratory Hot Plate** 



#### TYPICAL USES:

This hot plate is good for the same uses as listed above for our Type 1900. The difference is the shape, size and appearance.

CL	OSE	TEMPER.	ATURE	CONTROL
----	-----	---------	-------	---------

Same scientifically designed control that is used in our famous Type 1900 listed above — Fast heat up.

# MORE WORK SPACE — EVEN HEAT DISTRIBUTION

Large 7" diameter cast aluminum top, MACHINED FLAT — Same accurate coil spacing as Type 1900 — Embedded heating element.

# OUTSTANDING APPEARANCE — MAXIMUM UTILITY

Satin finish aluminum body rings — Brushed stainless steel case band — Double dovetail socket for lattice set-ups.

# SOLIDLY AND SAFELY BUILT

3-wire grounded cord and plug — Stainless steel and cast aluminum case — Pilot light indicates when heat is on — Scientifically designed ventilation system keeps control and base section cool — No scorched table tops.

appearance.											
	ELECTI	RICAL RA	TINGS	TOP PLATE (Inches)	0\	/ERALL SI (Inches)	ZE	WEIG (Pou		MAXIMUM	PRICE
MODEL NUMBER	VOLTS 50/60	AMPS	WATTS		W	Н	D	NET	Ship	OPERATING TEMPERATURE	
117 071 77	CYCLES		750	7 Dia.	7%	4	8%	51/4	6	700°F (371°C)	\$32.50
HP-2515B	120	6.3	750	/ Dia.	7 78		- 70				



# **ELECTRIC HOT PLATE TYPE 2200**





HP-A2230M

### TYPICAL USES

Constant temperature laboratory heating Evaporation Studies
Heating of water baths
Distillation of liquids
Digestion of chemical samples
Heating pressure cookers
Controlled heating of waxes, coatings
Soldering operations
Refluxing steroids
Sealing plastic film wrappings
Soil analysis

Mounting silicon wafers, ultrasonic cuttings
Heating plastic sheets to malleability
Acetone extractions and distillations
Drying aggregates
Heating dies
Metallurgical lab tempering
Heating small batch bituminous paving samples
Heating and sterilization of agar media
Cementing lenses in optical labs
Preheating parts for soldering
Mounting specimens for grinding

# LARGE FLAT SURFACE WITH EVEN TEMPERATURES

Large area for big jobs or many smaller jobs simultaneously—Ideal for multiple extraction set-ups or class use by several students—Flat surface gives best heat transfer, vessels don't rock— Massive aluminum top plate casting with integral ribs and frame won't warp or buckle, conducts heat evenly to entire working surface.

### FAST, EVEN HEATING

Husky input for working power, fully utilized by scientific design—Reflective baffles backed up by thick insulation direct heat energy to top where it is used—Large mass of heating section acts as "surge reservoir", damps out temperature variations.

### SENSITIVE, ACCURATE CONTROL

Exclusive specially designed thermostat supplies full power until set temperature is reached, then cycles as needed to maintain surface temperature within + or - 5° of set point — Unique bi-metal with simple feed-back system

quickly and accurately senses surface temperature—"Snap action" for long contact life — Infinitely stepless choice of working temperature easily set, won't drift.

### MODERN STYLING, GOOD LOOKS

Low silhouette, clean lines — Overhanging top keeps spills out of the works — Aluminum and stainless steel easy to keep neat.

# MECHANICALLY SOUND

Sturdy case of perforated stainless steel will support heavy loads, rugged structural members for strength—Perforations allow free circulation of air in lower section, keeping the control components cool, also prevents overheating of table top — Connections easy to reach.

# EMBEDDED HEATING ELEMENT

Heating coil embedded in special refractory cement — Refractory protects coil, keeps turns in planned position, no sag or creep. Refractory developed by THERMOLYNE engineers especially for this purpose has high electrical resistivity, high heat conductivity, high strength — Makes replacement simple and accurate.

	ELECTRICAL RATINGS			TOP PLATE (Inches)		OVERALL SIZE (Inches)			WEI (Pou		MAXIMUM		
MODEL NUMBER	VOLTS 50/60 CYCLES	AMPS	WATTS	w	D	w	Н	OPER		OPERATING TEMPERATURE	PRICE		
HP-A2230M	240	6.7	1600	12	12	12	61/8	13	17.8	25	700°F (371°C)	\$ 70.00	
HP-A2235M	120	13.3	1600	12	12	12	61/8	13	17.8	25	700°F (371°C)	70.00	
HP-A2240M	240	13.3	3200	24	12	24	61/8	13	37	49	700°F (371°C)	105.00	
HP-A2245M	120	26.6	3200	24	12	24	6½	13	37	49	700 °F (371 °C)	105.00	

# ELECTRIC HOT PLATES TYPES 2300 and 2600





### MICRO SIZE—MACRO VALUE

A small hot plate for heating in tight places with all the high quality THERMOLYNE features.

### FAST, EVEN HEATING

Will reach 500°F in 4½ minutes, 700°F in 7½ minutes—Puts 325 watts to work right now!! Embedded heating element applies heat evenly over whole top plate, cast aluminum heating surface distributes heat evenly—Mass of heating section damps out surges, keeps working temperatures level.

# PRECISE, STEPLESS TEMPERATURE CONTROL

Proven stepless demand type thermostat allows selection of any temperature from 10°F over ambient to 700°F (371°C)—Holds surface temperatures within + or - 3°F of set point—Easy to set, automatically corrects for ambient temperature and line voltage changes.

# SAFE, STURDY CONSTRUCTION

Perforated stainless steel case allows ventilating currents to keep control and lower section cool—Reflecting baffles direct heat to top for useful work—Can be handled with top at maximum temperature—Support rod furnished prevents turning in lattice set-ups, dovetail fits standard clamps—3 wire cord and 3 prong plug standard.



# TOUGH INDUSTRIAL HOT PLATE

### CAST IRON TOP PLATE

Takes knocks and bumps in stride—Machined flat for best heat transfer—Loads won't rock—Rust preventing heat resistant painted surface.

### FOUR IDEAL WORKING TEMPERATURES

Temperature is controlled by limiting input by balanced resistance combinations of two heating elements—Heavy duty 5 position switch selects input and temperature from those listed:

Position	Input A	pprox. Surface Tem
OFF		
LOW	215 watts	392°F (200°C)
LOW MEDIUM	350 watts	536°F (280°C)
MEDIUM	550 watts	707°F (375C°)
HIGH	910 watts	932°F (500C°)

These commonly used temperatures allow users to heat many industrial materials (glue, solder, protective waxes, etc.) without constant supervision—Ideal for production line and factory heavy duty heating jobs.

### EMBEDDED HEATING ELEMENTS

High grade nickel chromium embedded in special refractory plate—Distributes heat energy evenly over whole surface—Refractory protects element from corrosion, prevents creep or sag, makes replacement (if ever necessary) simple and sure.

# RUGGED STAINLESS STEEL CASE

Built in two sections—Heavy gauge stainless steel separated by thick layer of high grade insulation—Supports heavy loads, keeps lower section cool, easy to keep clean.

	ELECTRICAL RATINGS			TOP PLATE (Inches)		OVERALL SIZE (Inches)				GHT inds)	MAXIMUM	
MODEL NUMBER	VOLTS 50/60 CYCLES	AMPS MAX.	WATTS MAX.	w	D	W	Н	D	NET	Ship	OPERATING TEMPERATURE	PRICE
HP-2305B	120	2.7	325	3%6"	Dia.	3%6	3¾	41/2	11/2	2	700°F (371°C)	\$15.00
HP-2620R	240	4.16	1000	9	9	9	61/4	10	141/4	19	932°F (500°)	45.00
HP-2625R	120	8.32	1000	9	9	9	61/4	10	141/4	19	932°F (500°)	45.00

# **ELECTRIC HOT PLATES TYPES 8800 and 9200**

For those special laboratory jobs requiring hot plate temperatures to 1000°F, even heat distribution, precise temperature control, and glass hard blue porcelain-steel tops look at these outstanding THERMOLYNE features.

### PRECISE TEMPERATURE CONTROL

Thermolyne's specially designed demand type thermostatic control holds within + or - 5°F over range from 200°F to 1000°F—Load determines power flow to maintain set temperature—Automatic compensation for fluctuation in voltage and ambient temperature.

### FAST HEAT-UP

Type 8800 reaches 500°F in 3 minutes; Only 5 Minutes for larger Type 9200 to reach 500°F.

# COOL OPERATING CASE— NO SCORCHED BENCH TOPS

Stainless steel case—Perforated to keep control section cool for long life—Rugged to support heavy loads—Durable—Stays clean with minimum care.

### BLUE PORCELAIN-STEEL FLAT TOP

Defies spillage—resists stains, cleans easily, won't crack or spall under extremes of temperature differences.

### IDEAL FOR LAB SET-UPS

Standard dovetail socket adapts hot plate to various apparatus set-ups. Adaptor rod supplied with Type 8800 keeps hot plate from turning when suspended.







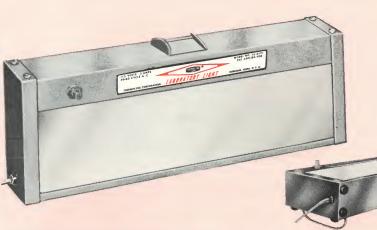
Pilot light glows when heat is on.



MODEL NUMBER	ELECTRICAL RATINGS			TOP PLATE (Inches)	0'	VERALL SI (Inches)	ZE		GHT inds)	MAXIMUM	
	VOLTS 50/60 CYCLES	AMPS	WATTS		w	Н	D	NET	Ship	OPERATING TEMPERATURE	PRICE
HP-A8805B	120	3.3	400	3¾ Dia.	3¾	3¾	41/2	11/2	2	1000°F (538°C)	\$17.00
HP-9215B	120	6.3	750	51/2 Dia.	51/2	41/4	61/8	23/4	4	1000°F (538°C)	31.50



# THERMOLYNE LABORATORY LIGHT



TYPICAL USES:

**Blood typing** Phage typing Cross matching Colony counting Slide warmer **Balance light** Dissecting lamp View box Febrile agglutination studies Portable light source Negative retouching Tracing Shadow free desk lamp

If a soft, white light will help, use a THERMOLYNE LABORATORY LIGHT.

A portable source of diffused light of moderate intensity — Deluxe cool white light color is most useful in laboratories - Surface temperature rise designed to give surface working temperature of 37 to 42°C; ideal for blood work, many other laboratory tests.

Various mountings, or may be used unmounted — Gives greatest flexibility of uses, handy for quick adaptation anywhere.

Sturdy stainless steel case, plastic lens for durability, takes knocks and keeps on working - Easy to clean, looks good, lamp easy to replace.

SPECIFICATIONS:

DIMENSIONS: 5" high, 123%" long, 23%"

WEIGHT: Net 2¼ lbs. Shipping 3½ lbs. ELECTRICAL DATA: 120 volts, 60 cycles AC, .2 amps. Lamp, 8 watts 120 volts fluorescent.

Model LL-6515 (without stand)

Replacement lamp

LMX7

\$3.15

Price \$24.00



# **APPARATUS STAND**

Base and telescoping stand for THERMOLYNE Laboratory Light and other apparatus. Puts the light where it is most usable-Practically any position is easy to get (see series of smaller pictures) —Heavy cast iron base, aluminum riser tubes, collet type adjusting clamps, double swivel mount, standard dovetail fixture - Tightens firmly in chosen position, quick and easy to loosen for adjustments.



HEIGHT: Min. 734", Max 20"
WEIGHT: Net, 6 lbs.; Shipping, 7½ lbs.
PRICE: stand only, AY65XIA \$16.00

All prices are FAIR TRADE MINIMUM prices, F.O.B. shipping point, subject to change without notice.



20" max. extension

SCIENTIFICALLY ENGINEERED CAREFULLY MANUFACTURED PROPERLY PRICED



Stand with HP-8800 Hot Plate







DUBUQUE, IOWA, U.S.A.

Printed in U.S.A.

# THERMOLYNE CONSTANT TEMPERATURE INCUBATING APPARATUS

Thermolyne Dri-Baths and incubators are constant temperature heating blocks or chambers, and are widely used in clinical, pathological, biochemical, biological and bacteriological laboratories. They are intended for incubation of small specimens at a constant, specified temperature.

Factory set at fixed standard temperatures of 37, 39, 56 or 100°C, they are ideally suited for prothrombin determinations, blood banking, cross matching, incubation of serums and cultures, blood chemistries, phophatase analysis, amylase determinations, Coombs test, Rh antibody studies, or other similar tests and uses where closely held contant temperatures within range of the above values are required.

Thermolyne Dri-Baths and incubators can be calibrated for other specific temperatures within their limits and can also be re-calibrated in the field if ever necessary. However, it is not recommended that a user attempt to continually reset his Dri-Bath for different temperatures. Any calibrating that is accurate requires considerable time to do properly at these low temperatures, and the modest cost of Thermolyne Dri-Baths makes it more economical to purchase additional units with fixed settings at the various desired temperatures than to use a technologist's valuable time for calibrating.

# **TYPICAL USES:**

Prothrombin times **Blood typing** Cross matching Coombs tests Coagulation studies Complement fixation studies Inactivation of serum Strain separations Lipase tests Amylase tests Phage typing **Drying PBI specimens** 

**Blood glucose** Blood urea nitrogen Normalizing PBI specimens Phosphatase levels Antistreptolysin titers "Dry hole" cultures Water pollution tests Milk purity tests Warming local anaesthetics **Bacteria** cultures **Evaporation to dryness** 

Some of the features that have made Thermolyne Dri-Baths so welcome in a great variety of laboratory situations are:

#### CLEAN

Glassware and cuvettes stay clean and dry - no water films, scum or deposits to interfere with instrument readings or observations - No wiping of glassware to prevent dripping over tables, floors or work space - Hard, dry surfaces easy to clean, spills wipe off easily - Individual specimen wells minimize any chance of cross contamination.

# FACTORY SET FIXED CALIBRATION

Thermolyne Dri-Baths are factory set at a specified temperature. Standard settings for various units are listed, but other fixed calibrations can be obtained at slight extra cost — Units are calibrated at temperatures for the working area, i.e. by thermometer in liquid in test tube within the well. This means the temperature is right where you want it - Easily re-calibrated in the field if ever necessary.

### PRECISE TEMPERATURE CONTROL

Our own Double Delta control scientifically designed especially for this type of apparatus - Quick control re-

action to change holds temperatures well within rated + -½°C and uniform throughout all areas — Simple and rugged, it remains stable without attention for long periods of use. No drifting from set temperature.

# SIMPLE TO OPERATE -ECONOMICAL — PORTABLE

Just plug into any convenient outlet. Stablilizes in minutes to rated temperature - So economical to operate can be left on continuously if desired - Compact, light in weight, can be stored readily, or takes very little bench top space - Modest cost and size allows each researcher or technologist to have an individual unit - Readily moved about the lab or to bedside if necessary.

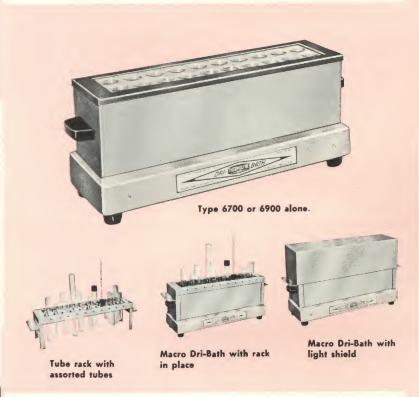
### SCIENTIFICALLY DESIGNED

Engineered from scratch to do this specific job - No compromise — No short cuts in workmanship or materials — Models with viewing windows allow observation of test in progress - Cradle type rack permits gentle rocking or agitation — Test tubes spin freely in wells.



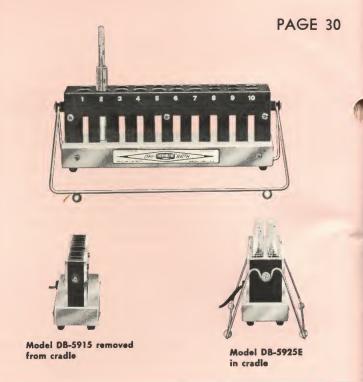
# THERMOLYNE DRI-BATH TYPE 5900

Ideal for prothrombin times, blood cross matching, blood typing, Coombs tests, coagulation studies, complement fixation studies, lipase tests, inactivation of serum, strain separations, amylase tests, and dozens of serology procedures. Suited for "dry hole" cultures, bacteria cultures, urine and blood cultures, warming of injectables just prior to administration, etc. Many advantages for the doctor, dentist, pathologist, or medical technologist.



# THERMOLYNE MICRO DRI-BATH TYPE 7900

Excellent for microchemical and microbiological procedures — Very good for geriatric and pediatric work where blood samples are small — Ideal for phosphatase assays — Takes test tubes up to 7 mm dia.



# THERMOLYNE MACRO DRI-BATHS TYPE 6700 and 6900

Larger units, identical in size and appearance, differ only in temperature range — For incubation of test tubes up to 20 mm dia. — Usable for almost all laboratory incubating routines — Ideal for evaporating to dryness — Stainless steel rack holds mixed sizes of test tubes firmly in the position loaded — Accessory stainless steel light shield for culture of light sensitive bacteria, holds water for use as handy chill bath — Type 6700 low temperature, 6900 high temperature calibrations.

(Available for 25 mm tubes at extra cost)



MODEL NUMBER	NO. OF WELLS	WELL DIA.	WELL	<u> </u>	OVERALL SIZE		STANDARD CALIBRATIONS °C	VOLTS	MAX WATTS	WEIGHT NET SHIP		PRICE
NUMBER	WELLS	DIA.	DEFIN	Н	W	L	-		WAITO	NET	SHIP	
DB-5915E	10	17/32	2	31/8	21/8	9	37, 56	120	120	2	3	\$39.50
DB-5925E	20	17/32	2	31/8	21/8	9	37, 56	120	120	21/2	31/2	49.50
*DB-5925E-23	40	15/64	11/2	27/8	21/8	9	37, 56	120	120	3	4	54.50
DB-A6725E	20	13/16	31/2	61/8	43/4	141/2	37, 39, 56	120	225	11	121/2	82.50
‡DB-A6735E	30	5/8	31/2	61/8	43/4	141/2	39	120	225	12	141/2	95.00
DB-A6925E	20	13/16	31/2	61/8	43/4	141/2	100	120	225	11	121/2	82.50
DB-A6925E-12	20	13/16	31/2	61/8	43/4	141/2	106	120	225	11	121/2	92.50
DB-7925E	28	5/16	3/4	2	21/8	9	37, 56	120	120	2	3	45.00

\*For Microcentrifuge Tubes ‡For Spectrophotometer Stabilization

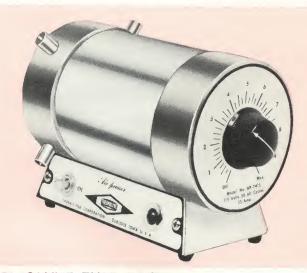
# THERMOLYNE CULTURE INCUBATOR TYPE 6800

The last word in convenience for bench top incubation of all well known culture media and containers — Will hold 18 standard 100 mm glass petri dishes, 48 100 mm plastic disposable dishes — Contents easily accessible — Three stainless steel shelves invert to hold round bottles or tubes, easily removed to incubate tall bottles — Body conducts heat evenly to all sufaces, radiates uniformly to entire load — Natural flow of air inside chamber unrestricted — Light trap protects light sensitive bacteria — Thermometer port may be used to verify temperature for critical work.

#### SPECIFICATIONS:

37°C standard temperature 8½" high, 14" wide, 4½" deep 120 volts 50/60 cycle AC 225 watts

WEIGHTS: Net, 10 lbs.; Shipping, 13 lbs. MODEL I-A6825E \$75.00

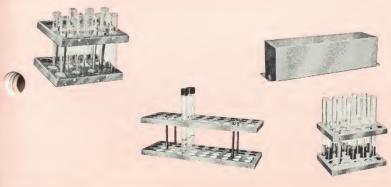


### THERMOLYNE TUBE RACK

For use with THERMOLYNE Macro Dri-Bath. Keeps tubes of various sizes firmly in position loaded. Stainless steel. One included in price of Dri-Bath models DB-A6725E DB-A6925E. Extra racks part no. BC67X4A \$11.75

### THERMOLYNE DRI-RACK

Used with THERMOLYNE Macro Dri-Bath for evaporation to dryness. When connected to a low pressure air source or THERMOLYNE Air-Pressor directs a jet of air into the center of test tube in Dri-Bath well. Air jet scavenges vapor preventing re-condensation in the tube, breaks up bubbles which cause boil-over. One included in price of DB-A6925E-12, Extra racks part no. AY69X1A.....\$11.00





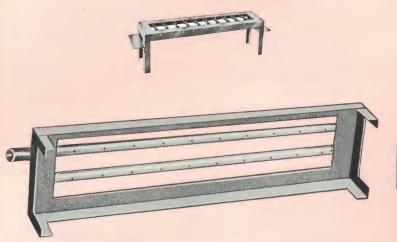


### THERMOLYNE AIR-PRESSOR

A portable source of low pressure air for laboratory use—Excellent for use in conjunction with THERMOLYNE Macro Dri-Bath for rapid evaporation to dryness — Will handle four Dri-Baths equipped with Dri-Rack accessories, or 80 specimens per load — Centrifugal blower supplies flow of air to four outlets, motor speed adjustable to regulate volume.

# SPECIFICATIONS:

4" wide, 5" high, 8" long
120 volts 50/60 cycles AC, .35 amps.
WEIGHTS: Net 4½ lbs.; shipping, 6 lbs.
Includes 4 pieces 3/8" ID tubing 30" long.
MODEL AP-7415 \$75.00



### TEST TUBE RACKS

For use with THERMOLYNE Culture Incubator or PBI Furnaces type 6000 and 6100. Stainless steel, holes marked for specimen identification.

 AY61X2A
 12 tubes 25mm dia
 \$ 8.50

 AY61X4A
 20 tubes 15mm dia
 8.50

 AY82X2A
 40 tubes 15mm dia
 17.00

Long handle for loading test tube racks into furnaces. AY60X1.....\$3.50

Stainless steel light shield, chill bath for DB-6700, 6900 series Dri-Baths.

AY67X1A \$6.50

# THERMOLYNE MAGNETIC STIRRERS

There are four THERMOLYNE magnetic stirrers, a type or combination for most laboratory requirements — The well known THERMOLYNE Stir-Plate, a combination stirrer and hot plate; the Stir-Light, a stirrer with illuminated surface; the THERMOLYNE Stirrer, a general purpose magnetic stirrer; and the Stir-Mate, a compact magnetic stirrer for use in tight places. Each is designed for a specific class of work, but all are ideally suited for general laboratory stirring. All have these outstanding features:

1. STRONG MAGNETIC COUPLING

The driving magnet is set close to the surface, stays "locked in" with stirring bar - No jitterbugging.

2. PRECISE, TROUBLE-FREE CONTROL

Stepless speed control allows the operator to use the best stirring speed for each specific job, from barely moving to violent churning. Especially stable at slow stirring speeds.

# THERMOLYNE STIR-PLATE

# TYPICAL USES

Preparation of agar media
Making up reagent solutions
Preparation of dyes for
color analysis
Acid-base titrations requiring
specific temperature
Endocrinology studies
Hydrogenation of fats and
vegetable oils

Biochemical research
Cell suspensions for
tissue cultures
Stirring oil baths
Distillation studies
Recrystal lization studies
Electro-plating
Washing resins

A THERMOLYNE magnetic stirrer combined with a top quality hot plate — Will heat, stir, or combine operations — Each system has its own controls and functions independently — Really two good units in one for maximum utility.

Hot plate will reach 700°F quickly — Temperature setting is infinitely stepless — Extra sensitive thermostatic control of exclusive THERMOLYNE design holds surface temperature within + or — 5°F of set point from 10°F over ambient to max — Cast aluminum top plate, machined flat, conducts heat evenly over entire surface—Embedded heating element for even heat, maximum element protection — Ventilated construction keeps controls and motor cool — Perforated stainless steel case resists corrosion.

Stirrer section has large Alnico V magnet on large, widely separated bearings — Offset motor, belt drive keep motor in coolest part of case — Motor temperature rise is very small, no heat unless it is wanted.



	MODEL		ELECTRIC	AL DATA		[	DIMENSION	S	WEI	GHT	
	NUMBER	VOLTS	WATTS	AMPS	CYCLES	Н	W	D	NET	SHIP	PRICE*
Stir-Plate	SP-A1025B	120	840		50/60	67/8	71/8	71/8	9	101/2	\$84.50
Stir-Light	SL-7225	120		.55	60	41/2	7	2 7	51/4	61/2	54.50
Strirer	S-7225	120		.35	50/60	41/2	7	7	41/4	51/2	34.50
Stir-Mate	S-7805	120		.15	50/60	3	4¼ dia		11/2	21/2	32.50

\* All THERMOLYNE magnetic stirrers shipped with 2 Teflon covered stirring bars; 1 each 5/16" dia. x 1" long, 3%" dia. x 2" long.



# THERMOLYNE STIR-LIGHT

### TYPICAL USES

Routine titrations
Clinical chloride and calcium titrations
EDTA titrations
Monomer titrations
Algae culturing
Preparation of drug solutions
Extractions
To keep media in motion to prevent settling
when dispensing
Magnesium titrations on muscle tissue

A THERMOLYNE magnetic stirrer with illuminated top — Light shining through vessel makes observation of contents easy — Titration end point color change clearly seen — When used with titration swivel base makes backtitration for accuracy fast, precise; set-up moves quickly from one burrette to the other without adjustment—Same strong magnetic coupling and control features found in all THERMOLYNE magnetic stirrers — Perforated stainless steel case for cool operation — Easy to clean, rugged, supports sizable loads.

(A glass sheet is recommended for use with solvents — protects top, insulates heat sensitive titrations.)



# THERMOLYNE STIRRER



### TYPICAL USES

Solvent agitation
Mixing solutions
Sewage analysis
Stirring organic reactions
Mixing photographic solutions
Making standard reagents
Titrations
Stirring buffers and resins
Use with gradient elution systems
Research requiring constant stirring speeds
Bacteria cultures
Algae cultures
Stirring large volumes of aqueous solutions

Same as above without light — Excellent for general laboratory stirring — Aluminum top stays flat, easy to clean.

# THERMOLYNE STIR-MATE

A <u>compact</u> magnetic stirrer for use where others are too large — Same strong magnetic coupling and control features in compact case — Fits into lattice supports, will hang on side of vessel and stir — Handles Conway dishes easily — Stainless steel case, aluminum top with concentric rings for easy centering of vessel — Runs cool, long life, no problems — Light weight, small size for convenience. On-off switch allows starting and stopping without losing speed adjustment.







### TITRATION SWIVEL BASE

Saves work, saves time, aids accuracy — Fits over column of ½" dia. burrette stand — Swings back and forth easily — Apparatus set up under one burrette automatically positioned for the other, apparatus moved while operating — Makes back-titration fast, easy.

ORDER PT72X6.....\$6.00

# THERMOLYNE "PBI" FURNACE TYPE 6100

ONE UNIT COMBINES DRYING AND ASHING FUNCTIONS,
Minimum handling of specimens

### TWO FACTORY SET TEMPERATURES:

(May be adjusted for other commonly used temperatures easily and quickly.)

100°C low temperature zone for drying PBI tubes without danger of boil-over—Works for drying other precipitates, etc., where high temperatures are not needed.

600°C high temperature zone for ashing PBI tubes or other material where this temperature is needed.

#### ELEMENTS IN ALL SIX SIDES FOR UNIFORM HEAT

Low temperature gradient, all parts of load reach same temperature—

### SIMPLE, RELIABLE INPUT CONTROL, EASY TO USE

All controls on front panel—Large dials, easy to read figures—Simple adjustments make control easy—Temperature controlled by percentage input timer, automatically compensates for voltage fluctuations and ambient temperature change to hold chamber temperatures even. Safe, too! Grounded three wire cord and three prong plug. Over-ride timer provides fast heat-up to working temperature.

### PYROMETER FOR EASY TEMPERATURE CHECKS

Accurate, full view, double scale (°F & °C) constantly indicates chamber temperature. Meter coil is thermistor compensated for ambient temperature variations, gives true readings.

### **ECONOMICAL SIZE**

Largest input that can be plugged into regular outlets—20 tubes per load cuts costs, makes regular processing convenient, cuts delays.

All prices on this page are
FAIR TRADE MINIMUM prices,
F.O.B. Shipping point, subject
to change without notice.







AY61X2A



AY61X1A

# Scientifically designed specifically for this test TYPICAL USES:

Drying PBI specimens
Ashing PBI specimens
Ashing bone or other biological material
Activating chromatographic supports
Drying organic or inorganic precipitates

### **ACCESSORIES:**

AY61X1A	Y61X1A (Handling tongs)						50
AY61X2A	(Rack,	12	tubes,	25	X	100	mm)
AY61X4A	(Rack,	20	tubes	15	X	125	mm)

Furnace is shipped with 1 tong and 1 rack, specify rack desired.

FURNACE	ELECTRICAL RATINGS						CHAMER SIZE			RALL S	IZE	WEIGHT (Pounds)		PRICE
MODEL	LOW			HIGH		(Inches)			(Inches)					
NUMBER	VOLTS	AMPS.	WATTS	AMPS.	WATTS	W	Н	D	W	Н	D	NET	SHIP.	
F-6125M	120	1	120	12.9	1550	61/2	51/2	41/2	12¾	42	53	42	53	\$175.00

\$8.50

# PORTABLE PYROMETER - MILLIVOLTMETER

For general use in Laboratory, Shop, School, or Field

### TYPICAL USES:

Ovens

Measuring temperatures of:

Sand baths Heaters Stacks Hot plates **Furnaces** 

Liquids Flues **Pipes** Machine cases

Gasses

Flames

Appliances Bearings

Checking Temperature gages Measuring electronic circuit output

**Engineering Labs** Service shops

Schools





### MAXIMUM UTILITY

Completely self-contained-Weighs only 3 lbs.-Easily carried for spot checks—Convenient for temperature reading of hard to reach spots— Combined 8' length of thermocouple and lead wire keeps instrument safe distance from extremes of heat, vibration, magnetic fields, or other injurious or interfering influences.

#### **COMPACT — PORTABLE**

Attractive case, designed to protect meter from handling hazards, easy to carry, quick to use-Cover easily removed, replaced-Special compartment for thermocouple—Large 4-way binding posts, clearly marked for polarity—Cover contains all meter data—Fluid thermometer for setting cold junction temperatures permanently mounted beside meter.

#### HIGH QUALITY FEATURES

D'Arsonval type meter-Alnico V magnet-Good damping action-Low mass integral magnesium pointer with 3 helical coil balance weights-No zero shift-Polished pivots-Jewel bearings in cushion mounts-Thermistor circuit continuously compensates for internal resistance changes due to ambient temperature changes.

#### SENSITIVE - ACCURATE

Sensitivity, 2.5 ohms per millivolt. Accuracy, error less than 1% of full scale deflection.

#### FOUR TRIPLE SCALE RANGES

Scales illustrated at right 3/4 actual size—Fine lines and large numbers are easy to read-Mirror eliminates parallax reading errors-Direct reading of Fahrenheit or Centigrade temperatures, millivolts.

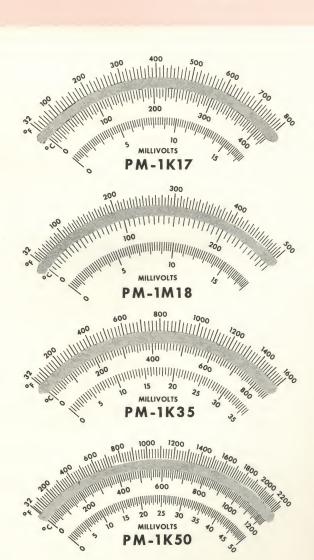
# SPECIFICATIONS:

Case size: 7" wide, 4½" high, 9" long Weight: Net, 3 lbs.; Shipping 6½ lbs. Model PM-1M18 is supplied with a Chromel/Constantan thermocouple. All other Models Chromel/Alumel.

Order by model number under scale desired.

# PRICE (all models)

All Prices Are FAIR TRADE MINIMUM Prices, F.O.B. Shipping Point; Subject To Change Without Notice.





# MASTERCRAFT Laboratory Meters

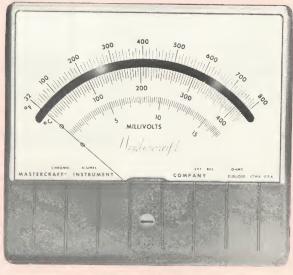
A complete line of laboratory electrical meters for bench use or mounting in apparatus of the user's construction. Six sizes, many ranges to suit most needs . . . illustrations 1/2 size.

# TYPICAL USES:

Engineering Laboratories Electronics Laboratories Service Shops Quality Control

Schools:

Physics Laboratories
General Science Laboratories
Trade School



MODEL 600L-6"



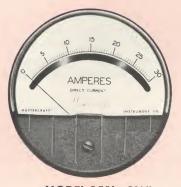
MODEL 450L-41/2"



MODEL 200L - 21/8"



MODEL 250L-21/2"



MODEL 351L-31/2"



MODEL 350L-31/2"

### **FEATURES:**

coil balance weights

D'Arsonval moving coil movements
Polished jewel bearings
Cushioned bearing mounts
Heat treated and polished steel pivots
Massive one piece die cast aluminum frame
Alnico permanent magnets
Phosphor bronze short length high torque hair springs
normalized to prevent zero shift
One piece hair line magnesium pointer with three helical

Standard accuracy is 1% of full scale deflection for DC meters, 3% for AC meters. Greater accuracy can be guaranteed at extra cost. AC meters use rectifier movements for greater sensitivity, and are calibrated to RMS values. Design frequency is 60 cycles per second. Internal resist-

Sintered iron pole pieces
Mechanically isolated terminals
Steel parts treated to resist corrosion
All parts anti-static treated
Solid state network compensates for temperature coefficient
of copper error of moving coil.
Wrap-around plastic front cover for maximum light for
better visibility of pointer and scale
Mirrored scales eliminate parallax errors

ance for each meter furnished if requested at time of order. Voltmeters have internal resistance of 2000 ohms per volt. Prices for each model are listed in the tables on the opposite page, and include the meter only. Meters are available mounted in several case styles. Write for details.

Automatic bi-metal cold junction compensation built in.



# MASTERCRAFT® PANEL METERS

# **AMMETERS**

	MODEL 200L - 2		MODEL 350L-31/2"	MODEL 351L-31/2"	MODEL 450L-41/2"	MODEL 600L-6"		
MICROAMPERES 0-20	DC AC \$24.50	DC AC \$24.80	DC AC \$25.50	DC AC \$25.50	DC AC \$26.60	DC AC \$29.20		
0-20	22.60	22.90	23.60	23.60	24.70	27.30		
0-50	20.80 27.40	21.10 27.70	21.80 28.40	21.80 28.40	22.90 29.50	25.50 32.10		
0-100	18.90 25.90	19.20 26.20	19.90 26.90	19.90 26.90	21.00 28.00	23.60 30.60		
0-100	16.60 22.80		17.60 23.80	17.60 23.80	18.70 24.90	21.30 27.50		
0-300	16.40 20.50		17.40 21.50	17.40 21.50	18.50 22.60	21.10 25.20		
0-500	16.20 20.10	16.50 20.40	17.20 21.10	17.20 21.10	18.30 22.20	20.90 24.80		
MILLIAMPERES	DC AC							
0-1	\$15.80 \$19.60	\$16.10 \$19.90	\$16.80 \$20.60	\$16.80 \$20.60	\$17.90 \$21.70	\$20.50 \$24.30		
0-1.5	15.80 19.60	16.10 19.90	16.80 20.60	16.80 20.60	17.90 21.70	20.50 24.30		
0-2	15.80 19.60	16.10 19.90	16.80 20.60	16.80 20.60	17.90 21.70	20.50 24.30		
0-3	15.80 19.60	16.10 19.90	16.80 20.60	16.80 20.60	17.90 21.70	20.50 24.30		
0-5	15.80 19.60	16.10 19.90	16.80 20.60	16.80 20.60	17.90 21.70	20.50 24.30		
0-10	15.80 19.60	16.10 19.90	16.80 20.60	16.80 20.60	17.90 21.70	20.50 24.30		
0-15	15.80 19.60	16.10 19.90	16.80 20.60	16.80 20.60	17.90 21.70	20.50 24.30		
0-20	15.80 19.60	16.10 19.90	16.80 20.60	16.80 20.60	17.90 21.70	20.50 24.30		
0-25	17.30 22.80	17.60 23.10	18.30 23.80	18.30 23.80	19.40 24.90	22.00 27.50		
0-30	17.30 22.80	17.60 23.10	18.30 23.80	18.30 23.80	19.40 24.90	22.00 27.50		
0-50	17.30 22.80	17.60 23.10	18.30 23.80	18.30 23.80	19.40 24.90	22.00 27.50		
0-100	17.30 22.80	17.60 23.10	18.30 23.80	18.30 23.80	19.40 24.90	22.00 27.50		
0-200	17.30 22.80	17.60 23.10	18.30 23.80	18.30 23.80	19.40 24.90	22.00 27.50		
0-300	17.30 22.80	17.60 23.10	18.30 23.80	18.30 23.80	19.40 24.90	22.00 27.50		
0-500	17.30 22.80	17.60 23.10	18.30 23.80	18.30 23.80	19.40 24.90	22.00 27.50		
AMPERES	DC AC							
0-1	\$16.90 \$21.90	\$17.20 \$22.20	\$17.90 \$22.90	\$17.90 \$22.90	\$19.00 \$24.00	\$21.60 \$26.60		
0-2	16.90 21.90	17.20 22.20	17.90 22.90	17.90 22.90	19.00 24.00	21.60 26.60		
0-3	16.90 21.90	17.20 22.20	17.90 22.90	17.90 22.90	19.00 24.00	21.60 26.60		
0-5	16.90 21.90	17.20 22.20	17.90 22.90	17.90 22.90	19.00 24.00	21.60 26.60		
0-10	16.90 21.90	17.20 22.20	17.90 22.90	17.90 22.90	19.00 24.00	21.60 26.60		
0-15	16.90 21.90	17.20 22.20	17.90 22.90	17.90 22.90	19.00 24.00	21.60 26.60		
0-25	16.90 21.90	17.20 22.20	17.90 22.90	17.90 22.90	19.00 24.00	21.60 26.60		
0-30	17.80 22.80	18.10 23.10	18.80 23.80	18.80 23.80	19.00 24.00	22.50 27.50		
0-50	18.30 23.20	18.60 23.50	19.30 24.20	19.30 24.20	20.40 25.30	23.00 27.90		
Self-contain	ed							
Shunts.								

# **VOLTMETERS**

0-15 0-25 0-50 0-100	DC only \$23.30 19.50 15.80 15.80		\$23 19 16	only 3.60 2.80 5.10 5.10	\$2- 20 10	only 4.30 0.50 6.80 6.80	. \$24 20 16	only 1.30 0.50 5.80	\$25 2 13	only 5.40 1.60 7.90 7.90	DC only \$28.00 24.20 20.50 20.50		
VOLTS	DC	AC	DC	AC	DC	AC	DC	AC	DC	AC	DC	AC	
0-1	\$17.30	\$22.20	\$17.60	\$22.50		\$23.20	\$18.30	\$23.20	\$19.40	\$24.30	\$22.00	\$26.90	
0-3	17.30	22.20	17.60	22.50	18.30	23.20	18.30	23.20	19.40	24.30	22.00	26.90	
0-5	17.30	22.20	17.60	22.50	18.30	23.20	18.30	23.20	19.40	24.30	22.00	26.90	
0-10	17.30	21.40	17.60	21.70	18.30	22.40	18.30	22.40	19.40	23.50	22.00	26.10	
0-15	17.30	21.40	17.60	21.70	18.30	22.40	18.30	22.40	19.40	23.50	22.00	26.10	
0-25	17.30	21.40	17.60	21.70	18.30	22.40	18.30	22.40	19.40	23.50	22.00	26.10	
0-30	17.30	21.40	17.60	21.70	18.30	22.40	18.30	22.40	19.40	23.50	22.00	26.10	
0-50	17.30	21.40	17.60	21.70	18.30	22.40	18.30	22.40	19.40	23.50	22.00	26.10	
0-100	17.30	21.40	17.60	21.70	18.30	22.40	18.30	22.40	19.40	23.50	22.00	26.10	
0-150	17.30	21.40	17.60	21.70	18.30	22.40	18.30	22.40	19.40	23.50	22.00	26.10	
0-300	17.30	21.40	17.60	21.70	18.30	22.40	18.30	22.40	19.40	23.50	22.00	26.10	
0-500	18.70	21.40	18.00	21.70	18.70		18.70	22.40	19.80	23.50	22.40	26.10	
2000 Ohms	/Volts				10.70	22.70							

# **PYROMETERS**

Rang	ge	Approximate re	sistance, ohms	THERMOCOUPLE	PRICE	PRICE	PRICE	PRICE	PRICE	PRICE
o F	°C	Internal	External	(Not Included)	Model 200L	Model 250L	Model 350L	Model 351L	Model 450L	Model 600L
0-3000	0-1650	70	10	Pt/Pt 13% Rho	\$22.90	\$23.20	\$23.90	\$23.90	\$25.00	\$27.60
0-2500	0-1370	212	10	Chromel/Alumel	21.20	21.50	22.20	22.20	23.30	25.90
0-2000	0-1100	172	10	Chromel/Alumel	21.20	21.50	22.20	22.20	23.30	25.90
0-1500	0-800	179	10	Iron/Constantan	21.20	21.50	22.20	22.20	23.30	25.90
0-1000	0-500	112	10	Iron/Constantan	21.50	21.80	22.50	22.50	23.60	26.20
0-750	0-400	70	10	Iron/Constantan	22.40	22.70	23.40	23.40	24.50	27.10
0-500	0-260	52	10	Iron/Constantan	23.00	23.30	24.00	24.00	25.10	27.70
0-300	0-150	22	10	Iron/Constantan			26.30	26.30	27.40	30.00
75 to +225	- 60 to +110	22	10	Iron/Constantan			27.70	27.70	28.80	31.40
200 to +100	-130  to + 40	22	10	Copper/Constantan			33.10	33.10	34.20	36.80



# THERMOLYNE CORPORATION 2555 KERPER BOULEVARD DUBUQUE, IOWA 52001

**DEAR SIR:** 

We sincerely appreciate your interest in our.

July 19, 1966

Lablite \*Stand

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THERMOLYNE and TEMCO products are sold by leading scientific and industrial supply companies. Our dealers who serve your area are:

> Macalaster Bicknell Co. P. O. Box 5. Westwood Branch Syracuse. New York

We are sure you will find them competent and anxious to help you select and apply THERMOLYNE and TEMCO products to solve your problems. We have asked them to contact you soon and give you any help they can. They carry THERMOLYNE and TEMCO products in stock, and will be able to supply your equipment promptly.

In the meantime we are sending the literature which contains the specific information you requested. We thank you for this opportunity to serve you, and if we may be of further service please feel free to call on us.

> Very truly yours, THERMOLYNE CORPORATION

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# HISTORY

In the 1930's a Chicago dentist designed and built a small electric furnace for his own laboratory which performed so well that he decided to offer it to the dental profession. A small factory was set up which the dentist operated as a side line until it grew too big for his part time attention. It was at this time, 1942, that the present management of Thermolyne Corporation acquired the business and began operations as Thermo Electric Manufacturing Company.

In 1943 the company moved to Dubuque and immediately began to expand by developing other sizes and types of furnaces for general laboratory use. This expansion has been continuous until now the line includes 11 major types with many model variations.

Controls were also developed for the furnaces and proved so satisfactory that many are now sold to operate other manufacturers' apparatus. Two of them are especially unique and are protected by patents. The Amplitrol is a fully automatic electronic type, and the Thermolyne Stepless Input Control is a manually adjusted thermally operated unit. Many controls have been developed especially for our other items of electrical laboratory apparatus such as hot plates, constant temperature devices, incubators, etc. Much of the success of our new developments is due to the fact that they are engineered completely for their specific use.

Laboratory type hot plates were developed next, and in August 1949 the famous Type 1900 was introduced. It soon became America's favorite laboratory hot plate, a position it still holds. Now, eight different types of hot plates are produced, each of the same high quality and engineered for laboratory use.

A constant flow of new products has followed, including Stir-Plates (hot plate — magnetic stirrer) Stir-Light (magnetic stirrer with light, especially useful for titrations) Stir-Mate (micro size magnetic stirrer for difficult set-ups) Portable Pyrometer—Millivoltmeter, laboratory Light with stand for multiple use, Electrical indicating instruments, and many special items for the medical-biological field, such as PBI furnaces with speed-up drying systems, Culture Incubators, and several models of Dri-Bath Incubators. Every piece of equipment contains something new and original in its make-up. There are no copies of something already on the market.

Temco was the trade mark of the original company, but in 1960 the company name was changed to Thermolyne Corporation, and since that time all new products have been introduced under the trade mark "Thermolyne". However, there has been no change in ownership or management since 1942, and we expect to continue the same policy of research and development of new products for the scientific apparatus industry that has been so successful for us in the past.

### SERVICE AND REPAIR

Parts commonly needed for repairs (generally heating elements) are stocked by many of our dealers or can be obtained promptly from the factory. Element replacement on furnaces and hot plates is fairly simple and is generally done by the user. To save time and transportation expense we encourage the user to check first with his dealer when service or repairs are needed. Most dealers are equipped to handle many of these repairs or can otherwise give proper advice for handling. If apparatus is returned to the factory it should be carefully packed to prevent additional damage in shipment and complete information regarding the trouble and what is wanted should be sent at the same time. Thermolyne is prepared to repair any of its products, regardless of age, if practical to do so.

### GUARANTEE

Thermolyne has no written guarantee but probably settles complaints on a more liberal basis than many written ones would allow. Our company policy manual of instructions to employes reads, "we always want to be fair and anything questionable should be settled on the liberal side." Defects in material and workmanship will be corrected free of charge, at the factory unless it is more satisfactory to the user for us to send a free replacement part which he installs at his own expense. The life of heating elements is affected to such a degree by overheating or failure due to contamination that we ask for their return to the factory if a defect is claimed. Credit for replacement elements sent in the meantime will be issued if our inspection reveals that the failue was not due to excessively high temperatures or contamination.

### TERMS OF SALE

All Thermolyne prices are Fair Trade Minimum prices, F.O.B. Dubuque, Iowa, U.S.A. and subject to change without notice.

# TEMPERATURE CONVERSION TABLE

Read the reference temperature in bold face type in the center column. The corresponding Centigrade temperature is at the left in the gray shaded column. The corresponding Farenheit temperature is at the right in the pink shaded column.

Temperature Conversion Formulae: °C=5/9 (°F -32)

		Tem	pera	ature	Con	vers	ion I	Form	ulae:	°C	=5/9	(°)	F -3:	2)				°F	=9/5	°C	+32		
С	Ref.	F	С	Ref	. F	С	Ref.	F	С	Ref.	F	С	Ref.	F	С	Ref.	F	С	Ref.	F	С	Ref.	F
-17.8	0	32	24.4		168.8	321		1130	743	1370			2130	3866	1588	2890	5234	2010			2432	4410	
17.2 16.7	2	33.8 35.6	25.0 25.6		170.6 172.4	327		1148		1380 1390	2516 2534	1171	2140 2150	3884 3902	1593 1599	2900 2910	5252 5270	2016	3660 3670			4420 4430	
-16.1	3	37.4	26.1		174.2	338		1184		1400	2552		2160	3920	1604		5288	2027	3680		2449	4440	8024
-15.6 -15.0	5	39.2	26.7		176.0 177.8	343		1202		1410	2570 2588		2170	3938 3956	1610	2930 2940	5306	2032	3690 3700		2454	4450	8042 8060
-14.4	6	42.8	27.8	82	179.6	354	670	1238	777	1430	2606	1199	2190	3974	1621	2950	5342	2043	3710	6710	2466	4470	8078
-13.9 -13.3	7	44.6	28.3		181.4 183.2	360 366	680 690	1256 1274	782 788	1440	2624 2642		2200 2210	3992 4010	1632	2960 2970	5360 5378	2049	3720 3730	6728 6746	2471	4480 4490	8096
-12.8	9	48.2	29.4		185.0	371	700		793	1460	2660		2220	4028	1638	2980	5396	2060	3740	6764	2482	4500	8132
-12.2 -11.7		50.0 51.8	30.0 30.6		186.8 188.6	377 382	710 720		799 804	1470 1480	2678 2696	1221 1227	2230 2240	4046 4064	1643 1649	2990 3000	5414 5432	2066	3750	6782	2488 2493	4510 4520	8150 8168
-11.1		53.6	31.1		190.4	388	730			1490	2714		2250	4082	1654	3010	5450	2071	3760 3770	6800 6818	2493	4530	8186
-10.6 -10.0		55.4 57.2	31.7		192.2 194.0	393		1364 1382		1500 1510	2732 2750		2260 2270	4100 4118	1660 1666	3020 3030	5468 5486	2082	3780 3790	6836 6854	2504 2510	4540 4550	8204 8222
-9.44		59.0	32.8		195.8	404	760			1520	2768		2280	4136	1671	3040	5504	2093	3800	6872	2516	4560	8240
-8.89		60.8	33.3		197.6	410		1418	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1530	2786	1254	2290	4154	1677	3050	5522	2099	3810	6890	2521	4570	8258
		62.6	33.9 34.4		199.4 201.2	416	780 790	1436 1454		1540 1550	2804 2822		2300 2310	4172	1682	3060 3070	5540 5558	2104		6908 6926	2527 2532	4580 4590	8276 8294
<b>-7.22</b>	-	66.2	35.0	95	203.0	427		1472		1560	2840	1271	2320	4208	1693	3080	5576	2116	3840	6944	2538	4600	8312
-5.67 -6.11	_	68.0	35.6 36.1		204.8	432 438		1490 1508	854	1570 1580	2858 2876	1277	2330 2340	4226 4244	1699 1704	3090 3100	5594 5612	2121	3850 3860	6962 6980	2543 2549	4610 4620	8330 8348
5.56	22	71.6	36.7	98	208.4	443		1526			2894	1288	2350	4262	1710	3110	5630	2132	3870	6998	2554	4630	8366
5.00 4.44		73.4 75.2	37.2 37.8		210.2	449		1544	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	1600	2912 2930	1293	2360 2370	4280	1716 1721	3120 3130	5648 5666	2138	3880 3890	7016 7034	2560 2566	4640 4650	8384
-3.89	-	77.0	-	110	-	460	-	1580	882	1620	2948	1304	2380	4316	1727	3140	5684	2149	3900	7052	2571	4660	8420
-3.33 -2.78		78.8 80.6		120		466		1598	888	1630 1640	2966 2984		2390 2400	4334	1732	3150	5702	2154	3910	7070	2577	4670	8438
-2.22		82.4	0.00	130 140		471		1616	0.000	1650	3002	1321	2410	4370	1738 1743	3160 3170	5720 5738	2160 2166	3920 3930	7088 7106	2582 2588	4680 4690	8456
-1.67	-	84.2	-	150		482		1652		1660	3020		2420	4388	1749	3180	5756	2171	3940	7124	2593	4700	8492
1.11 0.56	30 31	86.0 87.8		160 170		488		1670 1688		1670 1680	3038 3056	1332 1338	2430 2440	4406	1754 1760	3190 3200	5774 5792	2177	3950 3960	7142 7160	2599 2604	4710 4720	8510 8528
0	32	89.6	82	180	356	499	930	1706	921	1690	3074	1343	2450	4442	1766	3210	5810	2188	3970	7178	2610	4730	8546
0.56	33	91.4 93.2		190 200	374 392	504 510		1724 1742	4.000	1700 1710		1349 1354	2460 2470	4460 4478	1771 1777	3220 3230	5828 5846	2193	3980 3990	7196 7214	2616 2621	4740 4750	8564 8582
1.67	35	95.0		210		516	960	1760		1720		1360	2480	4496	1782	3240	5864	2204	4000	7232	2627	4760	8600
2.22 2.78	36 37	96.8 98.6		212		521 527	970 980	1778 1796		1730 1740	3146	1366 1371	2490 2500	4514 4532	1788 1793	3250 3260	5882 5900	2210	4010 4020	7250 7268	2632 2638	4770 4780	8618
3.33	38	100.4	110	230	446	532	990	1814	954	1750	3182	1377	2510	4550	1799	3270	5918	2221	4030	7286	2643	4790	8654
3.89	_	102.2		240		538 543	1000	1832 1850			3200	1382	2520 2530	4568 4586	1804	3280	5936 5954	2227	4040	7304	2649 2654	4800	8672
5.00				260				1868			3236	1393	2540	4604	1816	3300	5972	2232	4060	7322 7340	2660	4810 4820	8708
5.56				270 280			1030	1886			3254 3272	1399 1404	2550 2560	4622 4640	1821 1827	3310 3320	5990 6008	2243	4070 4080	7358 7376	2666 2671	4830 4840	8726 8744
6.67				290				1922		1810	3290	1410	2570	4658	1832	3330	6026	2254	4090	7394	2677	4850	8762
7.22					572	571		1940		1820	3308	1416	2580	4676	1838	3340	6044	2260	4100	7412	2682	4860	8780
7.78 8.33		116.6		310 320				1958 1976			3326 3344	1421 1427	2590 2600		1843 1849	3350 3360		2266 2271	4110	7430 7448	2688 2693	4870 4880	8798
8.89	48	118.4										1432											
9.44		122.0		340		-	1110					1443	2630	4766	-		-	2288	4140	7502	and the Constraint of the	-	8852 8870
10.6	51 1	123.8	182	360	680	604	1120	2048	1027	1880	3416	1449	2640	4784	1871	3400	6152	2293	4160	7520	2716	4920	8888
		125.6		370 380	- 1		1130 1140						2650 2660	4802 4820	1877 1882	3410 3420			4170 4180		2721 2727		8906 8924
12.2	54	29.2	199	390	734	621	1150	2102	1043	1910	3470	1466	2670	4838	1888	3430	6206	2310	4190	7574	2732	4950	8942
12.8		131.0		400 410			1160 1170				3488	1471	2680 2690	4856 4874	1893 1899	3440 3450	6224 6242	2316 2321		7592 7610	2738 2743	4960	8960 8978
13.9	57	134.6	216	420	788	638	1180	2156	1060	1940	3524	1482	2700	4892	1904	3460	6260	2327	4220	7628	2749	4980	8996
14.4 15.0		36.4 138.2		430 440			1190 1200				3542 3560	1488 1493	2710 2720		1910 1916	3470 3480	6278	2332 2338			2754 2760		9014
		140.0		450			1210				3578	1499	2730		1921	3490		2343		7682			7002
		141.8		660 470			1220				3596	1504		4964 4982	1927	3500 3510	6332	2349	4260 4270	7700 7718			
- 17.2	63 1	45.4	249	480	896	671	1230 1240	2264	1093	2000	3614 3632	1516	2760	5000	1938	3520	6368	2360	4280	7736			
	64	-		490			1250				3650	1521		5018	1943	3530		2366	4290	-			
	65 1	49.0 50.8		500 510		682 688	1260 1270	2300			3668 3686	1527 1532	2780 2790	5036 5054	1949 1954	3540 3550	6404	2371 2377	4300 4310	7772 7790			
19.4	67 1	52.6	271	520	968	693	1280	2336	1116	2040	3704	1538	2800	5072	1960	3560	6440	2382	4320	7808			
		56.2		530 540 1			1290 1300				3722 3740		2810 2820	5090 5108	1966 1971	3570 3580			4330 4340	7826   7844			
		158.0		550 1				2390			3758	1554	2830	5126	1977	3590	6494	2399	4350	7862			
21.7	71 1	159.8	293	560 1	040	716	1320	2408	1138	2080	3776	1560	2840	5144	1982	3600	6512	2404	4360	7880			
		161.6 163.4		570 1 580 1			1330 1340	2444			3812		2850 2860	5162 5180	1988 1993	3610 3620	6530	2410		7898 7916			
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# Typical Users

Aluminum Company of America American Cyanamid Company Bulova Watch Company Chrysler Corporation Dow Chemical Company E. I. Du Pont Ford Motor Company General Electric Company Remington Rand Shell Oil Company Union Carbide & Carbon Corporation Battelle Memorial Institute Johns Hopkins School of Medicine Mayo Clinic Massachusetts Institute of Technology Argonne National Laboratory Atomic Energy Commission National Bureau of Standards



THERMOLYNE CORPORATION
DUBUQUE, IOWA - U.S.A.

# TYPICAL USES OF THERMOLYNE PRODUCTS

THE INFORMATION LISTED IN THIS BULLETIN WAS TAKEN FROM USER CARDS THAT ACCOMPANY THERMOLYNE PRODUCTS WHEN SHIPPED. THE USER CARD IS COMPLETED BY OUR CUSTOMER THEN RETURNED TO US INDICATING HOW THE PRODUCT IS BEING USED. APPLICATIONS ARE LISTED IN ORDER OF THOSE MOST FREQUENTLY MENTIONED.



# PORTABLE PYROMETER MILLIVOLTMETER

Spot check readings of combustion furnace instruments

General temperature indicators
Bake out temperature controls

Checking lab and production ovens
Temperature determination of distillation col-

Instructional use colleges

Research temp. measurement

Checking soldering points

Heat rise test for electronic equipment

Measuring stack temperatures of gases
Temperature detection in electric furnaces

Check exothermic temperatures in resins
Determine temperatures in tritium combustion

Control temp. while running fire tube test on lumber

Measure temperature of oil bath Measure temp. of limestone disintegration Checking transformation curves in metals Temperature measurements in general

PRINTED IN U.S.A.

Measure oven temp. on printing press
Temp. measurement of ores & carbon
Elevated temperature readings
High school instructional use
Monitoring kiln temp.
Thermal shock measurements
Record temp. of glass heating columns
Checking temperature on food charts in hospitals

Check temp. of molten Al. used in die-casting operation

Measuring gas flame temperature

Calibration instrument

Measure temp. of heat treating glass

Checking heat of plastic extrusions

Measure internal temp. of antennas under power

300-lb solder pot temperature control

Use in boiler plant

Checking dynalog recorder temperatures

Forest engineering research

BULLETIN NO. UTP-165

# THERMOLYNE ELECTRIC FURNACES

# TYPE-1300 FURNACE

Ashing samples High school chemistry and physics lab work Ignitions for gravimetric analyses General laboratory use Ashing of animal tissue & bone Inorganic ash residue School chem. physics laboratories Crystal growing Sewage treatment analysis Ignition work Melting metals, making alloys Heating substances for quantitative analysis Protein bound iodine determinations Analytical-quantitative sulphate determination Ashing of coal Ignitions determine of solids in H2O analysis Heating molds for silver castings Glass-making, fusion of salts Firing of enamel on silver and copper Annealing and diffusion processes

Fusions, metallurgy, fluxes and sulphur compounds Igniting CuO Testing high temperature materials Ashing precipitates in water analysis Driving CO2 out of carbon boats Assay work Chemical analysis Quantitative analysis Catalyst drying Hardening Ignition of R2O3, SiO2, AaO & MgO Firing silver electrodes on ceramics Ignition of soaps to determine ash conter Baking samples Heat treatment of metals Ashing samples for Radioactive Count Low temperature annealing processes Dry sterilizing of oils and powders Heat treatment ceramic samples

# **TYPE 1400 FURNACE**

General Ashing
Heat Treatment
Ashing of tissue and biological material
PBI determinations
Ashing paper samples
High school chemistry & Physics classes
Hardening of bushings, punches and dies
Heat treatment of firing pins, and other small
gun parts
Analysis of sewage
Ignition of Precipitates
Oil testing
Conversion of Mn NO<sub>3</sub> & MnO
Ashing leather

# **TYPE 1500 FURNACE**

General ashing Tempering & hardening of small steel parts Heat treatment of metals School chemistry & Physics classes, gen. use Sewage studies PBI determinations Quantitative experiments Ashing tissue, bone and other biological specimens Food analysis Ashing of paper pulp General low temperature lab work Routine lab use Ashing of lignite Heat treatment and cleaning of ceramic sub-Trace metal analysis in coke and bunker

Ashing of radioactive precipitates
Testing of potentiometric windings
Ceramic firings
Galvametric analysis
Assay of feeds
Micro-determination of Zinc
Catalytical activation
Carburizing & hardening of cold & hot drawn
steel
Control work
Ferrous & Non-ferrous analysis
Electrochemistry
Dry sterilizing of oils and powders

Crucible ignitions Micro ash determinations Firing of Crucibles Soil testing Ashing vegetation for radioactive analysis Non-ferrous heat treatment Calcinating clay Diffusion in semiconductors Silver soldering Destroy mineral lattice in clay samples Baking filters Activation of silica gels Epoxy resin heat treatment High temperature testing of transducers (1800F) Calibration of thermocouples Drawing small stampings Blood lead determinations Dry sterilizing of oils and powders

# **TYPE 1600 FURNACE**

Ashing organic materials for analysis
Heat treatment of tools & dies
PBI determinations
Hardening steel for fixtures
General lab use
Ignitions
Heat treatment of clay minerals for identification
High temperature fusion to 1400°F
Heating organic salts to form oxides

Heating inorganic salts to form oxides
Ashing of biological materials
Incineration of feces
Ashing of feeds
Ash determination
Incineration of sludge
Research and control labs
Chemical analysis
Drying and sterilization of biological glassware
Sterilization of oils and powders

# **TYPE 1700 FURNACE**

Organic ashings
Heat treatment of steel
PBI determination
General lab use
Ashing blood samples
Metal heat treatment of small parts
General Research
Hardening of tool & dye parts
Toolroom work
Ashing of biological samples and feed samples
Casehardening and annealing
Carbon analysis

Isothermal heating of encapsulated samples
Analytical baking of teflon
Ashing meat and animal fats
Annealing of metals
Ashing of food samples
Soil research
Low temperature alloy melts
Catalyst preparation
Silver soldering on bronze
Gold firing on various base materials
Drying and sterilization of biological glassware
Dry sterilization of oils and powders

# TYPE 1800 FURNACE

General heat treatment of metals
Heat-treatment and tempering of die blocks &
punches
Hardening tool steels
Annealing

Ashing
Ashing of food samples
Battery electrode processing
School machine shops

# TYPE 1900 FURNACE

Heat treatment of alloy and stainless steel parts
Analytical studies of soils, cement and salts Ignition of samples and precipitates in gravimetric analysis
Research and control labs
Dry sterilization of oils and powders
Firing ceramics
Annealing small parts & glass

Metal research
Fusion of fluzed silicate powders
Calcination
Ashing milk powders at 1000°C
Research in Petrology
Ashing mineral wool
Determining ash of mill effluent
Drying and sterilization of glassware

# TYPE 2000 FURNACE

Gen. Lab uses
School shops
General heat treating
Annealing
Hardening and tempering
Ashing of coal samples for volatile matter
Ashing tissues
PBI determinations
Ashing of silicon & nickel
Strain gauge cement curing
Drying and sterilization of glassware

Ashing of toxicological specimens
Gravimetric analysis
Heat treatment of tool steel
Ashing inorganic materials
Burning volatile matter in sewage
Quantitative analysis
Quality control
Dehydration at 150°C+125°C
Homogenization and fusion of silicates at 1050°C
Calcination of catalysts
Dry sterilization of oils and powders

# TYPE CP-500 TEMCOMETER CONTROLLER

Temperature control of Thermolyne furnaces Temperature control of furnaces other than Thermolyne-Temco units Temperature control ovens Temperature control of hot plates

Control of 6 unit Kjeldahl distillation appartus for nitrogen determinations Temperature control for infrared heat panels Control temperature of strip heaters' and heating mantles

# TYPE 8000 THERMOLYNE STEPLESS INPUT CONTROLLER

Routine use on lab. heating mantles General laboratory set-ups Control temp. of hot plate Operate low wattage laboratory heaters Gen. temperature control Control of water bath constant temp. Experimental work cancer research Controlling oil bath temperature

Control for electric tapes Liquifying waxes Small laboratory furnace control Melting point apparatus Heat reaction tubes Control 550 watt laboratory drying oven To control temperature on cutter column

# THERMOLYNE HOT PLATES

# TYPE 1900 HOT PLATE

Constant temp. bath and control studies Science experiments, elementary, secondary schools Evaporation during serum cholesterol determin-Blood chemistry Tissue embedding Heating & warming agar media Chemical & control analysis studies Cytological work Testing foods Extemporaneous compounding in pharmacy lab Soils analysis Urea nitrogen & prothrombin time studies Used to heat resistors before applying epoxy coating Constant temperature for acid hydrolysis of Heating stains and chemicals Quantitative analysis class work

Heat source for sterilizer Heating Cu blocks for soldering Used to heat oil & alcohol for free fatty acid determinations Heating industrial detergents

Sealing soap wrappers (Proctor and Gamble Co.) Evaporation of alcohol-ether mixture as used in serum cholesterol determinations

Perchloric acid methods for PBI

Soldering

Heating brass parts for soldering purposes Extraction of chlorophyll from leaves

Anti-freeze corrosion tests Heating adhesive materials Heating solutions for soaks & wet dressings (med-

Warming saline sol. for irrigational purposes Heating fracturing fluids

Heating asphalt samples Swell test on synthetic rubber Cholesterol extractions

Rosins & paraffins

Heating aggregates to reduce moisture contents

Lapidary work Heating metal Sterilizer

Acid evaporation Heating solvent

Source of heat in organic synthesis and environ-

mental testing

Heating small plating bath

Heating organic and aqueous solution

Heating non-volatile residue

Wet ashing Heating of wax Heating of acids Heating oil blends

Evaporations in lipid studies

Determine % of moisture in wood pulp

Water testing

Drying for spectroscopic analysis

Slide warmer

Melting wax to stick down parts on teflon slides

Heat source for drying oven Heat distillation flasks

Heating distill H 2 O to provide humid air for

testing parts Evaporation of H2 O from small planchets Heating for thermo measurements

Heating and annealing gold tubing Pathology laboratory general use

Acid corrosion test

Heating sol. in compounding antifreeze formu-

# TYPE 1900 HOT PLATE (Continued)

Used in surgery
Drying microscope slides for fiber analysis
Extraction of fats from spices, and meat
products
To temper steel parts after hardening
Heating crystals for Ultrasonic soldering
To heat metal clamps to be embedded in
plastic
Preheating aluminum mandrels
Heat cold drink for acid check

Artificial aging of wet strength paper
Fibre analysis work
To reach liquid helium temperatures
Heating Al. parts for shrink fits on Rotor shaft
Making periodic checks on pressure cookers
Moisture testing on oleo-margarine
Making coffee, warming soups
Domestic use
Heating plastic bar, sheet, tube stock to malleability

# TYPE 2200 HOT PLATE

Constant temp. laboratory heating requirements Gen. lab uses Constant temperature 100°C or below Evaporation studies Evaporation procedures Heating of water baths Distillation & digesting of liquids and salts Heating pressure cookers Digestion - non-routine evaporations Controlled heating of waxes, coatings and Soldering operations Digestion of leaves for analysis as to chlorophyll, carotinoid and xanthophyll contents High school chem. & Phy. lab Soil analysis Boiling PBI determinations for Leffler Method which employs the use of perchloric acid Heating and sealing of plastic film wrapped packages Heating of analytical procedure Refluxing steroids Heating plastic bar, sheet, tube stock to malleability Attacking soil & rock samples

Acetone extracts & distillations Sulphur analysis Bio analysis Mounting silicon wafers, ultrasonic cuttings Pre-heating of tools, dies & molds Heating & sterilization of agar media for bacterial studies Experimental stress analysis Used in optical lab for cementing of lenses which requires controlled temperatures Coal testing Metallurgical lab Evaporation studies on soils Used to dry aggregates for analysis Autoclaving in 21 quart pressure cookers Control test for iron determinations in phosphoric acid (run every two hours) Test for iron content in soda ash Chemical analysis of Indium Heating dies Melting asphalt samples Drying mineral samples Soldering Heat asphalt and aggregates for small batch bituminous concrete pavement.

# TYPE 2300 HOT PLATE

Gen. lab research & heating Water bath Micro-analysis chemistry, biology Preparation of microscopic slide mounts College laboratory uses Serological examination Soldering of small parts Evaporation solutions Oil baths Recrystallization studies, micro techniques Preparation of samples for infra red spectros-Nitrogen and cholesterols non-protein extractions Precision heat source Laboratory distillations Microscopic slide warmer Micro heating Heating and evaporation of volatile solvents Organic synthesis

Metal reflux analysis Bacteriologic procedures Sand bath Dyeing of wool fabrics Dental laboratories processing acrylic material To heat ball bearings Demonstration clinics Heating solutions for frozen sectioning of Tolulene extraction of water from wool Esterification. Heating perfume compounds Oil extractions Bending frames for eye-glasses Plant ash reduction Testing of electronic components Micro-toxicological determinations Transfer room procedures (tissue) Fiber analysis Heating of plastics

### TYPE 2300 HOT PLATE CONTINUED

College uses in analytical chemistry Perchloric digestion of filtrates for PBI assay Fossil mounting of diatoms Junior high school lab Liped extraction studies Complex phosphate test Chromatography media Determine moisture in non-fat dry milk As a home-made incubator

# TYPE 2500 HOT PLATE

Heating solutions in general
Gen. research and lab use
Water baths
Embedding of tissues
Heating of inflammable liquids
Heating of polyester resins
Evaporation of radioactive samples
Used on electroplating for heating solutions
Junior high school uses
Clinical pathology lab
Lens cementing
Cholesterol evaporations
Water extraction

Constant temp for low milling point rare
earth studies
Making hot melts
Melting waxes & fats
Biochemical analysis
Melting sulphur
Used as heat source to convert refrigerator
to incubator
Evaporation studies
Warming resin samples
Medical research
Heating dye samples
Heating coffee

# TYPE 2600 HOT PLATE

General shop heating
Water bath
Heating asphaltic products
Making biological media
Evaporation of solvents for solids determination
Heating solutions to enhance reaction
Crucible heating
Biochemistry studies
Glass research work
Limestone analyses

Soft solder operations
Autoclaving
Heating of sol. for pickling steel
Pathology & spectroscopy analysis
Routine analytical applications
Heating oil samples
Sterilization of instruments
Rapid melting of frozen solutions
Heating of volatile and inflammable solutions
Annealing of gold conets
Heat plating solution samples

# THERMOLYNE STIR PLATE, STIR LIGHT AND MAGNETIC STIRRERS

# MODEL SP-A1025B STIR PLATE

Gen. lab heating and stirring Bacteriological media preparation P.H. titrations Chemical analysis Control laboratories Organic lab work Hot titration studies Refluxing Thermal stability, reagent preparation Biochemical research Preparation of dyes for color analysis Endocrine studies High school chemistry classes Dialysis studies Pharmacology Nucleic acid extractions Mixing chloroform and organic mixtures Preparing suspensions Chemical synthesis

Acid-base titrations requiring constant temp. To keep solids suspended in Glycerol-Ethanol solvent Tantalum capacitor research Research in solubility Hydrogenation of fats and veg. oils Cell suspension for tissue cultures Recrystalization & distillation studies Insecticide synthesis Lime slaking experiments Stirring of oil baths Analysis of radioactive material Vacuum distillation Heating of colloidal suspensions Making small bath chemical dip for treatment of postharvest fruits & vegetables Process control uses Electroplating Sugar experimentations Washing resins

# TYPE S-7200 MAGNETIC STIRRER

Science classes, making solutions Mixing of photographic solutions Electroplating baths Stirring bacteriological and algae cultures Stirring large volumes of aqueous solutions Sewage analysis Solvent agitation

# TYPE SL-7200 STIR LIGHT

Titrations & extractions
Research tool
Preparation of drug solutions
EDTA titrations
Chloride titrations
Magnesium titrations
To keep medias in motion while dispensing

Titrations of hard to see end points
Calcium determinations on muscular tissue
Monomer titrations
Stirring sodium hydroxide solutions
Volume analysis
Titrations of uranium bearing solutions
Algae growing

# TYPE S-7800 STIR MATE

Organic research general
Miscellaneous stirring
Titration stirring used with a PH meter and electrodes

Protein determinations
Part of gradient elution system
Stirring buffers and resins

# THERMOLYNE DRI BATH AND CULTURE INCUBATOR

# TYPE 5900 DRI BATH

Prothrombin determinations Blood banking Inactivation studies 56°C Cross matching for transfusions Incubation serums & cultures Serological studies Blood Rh Titers Coombs test For all clinical procedures requiring constant 37°C Research incubation of specimens at constant Coagulation studies Incubate cross match samples V.D.R.L. Test(Venereal disease research laboratory test) Blood chemistries Phosphatase analysis

Rh antibody studies Phage assays determinations Enzyme incubation Heterophile Lee White coagulation studies Amylase determinations Pregnancy test Erythrocyte studies Blood chemistry Clotting times Anti human globulin studies Antibody work Maintain plasma & reagents at 37 C Drying samples in test tubes Facilitate clot formations studies Kahn flocculation tests Mazzini test Clotting times Transaminase determinations

# TYPE 6900 100°C DRI BATH

Drying PBI samples prior to ashing Blood chemistries including glucose levels Total lipid fraction Evaporation of solvents under stream of nitrogen

Taking solutions to dryness
Dissolving precipitates in non-aqueous solutions

# TYPE 6700 DRI BATH FOR 37C, 39°C, AND 56°C SETTINGS

Color development for PBI
Pipette warmer for coagulation studies
Inactivation of blood serums
Enzyme reaction
37 C routine incubation microbiology
Prothrombin times
Cholesterol determinations

Free fatty acid assay evaporating samples to dryness
Biochemical test incubation
Hold melted agar at pouring temperature
Blood chemistry, general
Hematology-clot retractions

# TYPE I-6825E CULTURE INCUBATOR

Bacteriological cultures
Culturing throat allergy
Checking for bacteria on manufactured products
Chromosome culture
Egg incubator (secondary schools)
Incubation of periferal blood for chromosome cultures
Staining microscope slides

Incubate T7 culture plates
Incubate VU slants
Tissue culturing
Incubate - milk & water samples
Incubate PGD tuberculin test
Holding incubator surgery
E.E.N.T. Cultures, doctors offices
Blood culturing

# TYPE 6500 LABORATORY LIGHT

Bacteria colony counter (Spores) Serology-blood typing Rh typing box Pebrile agglutination studies Prothrombin light Titration viewer Viewing slides Color reaction studies Illuminate test wells in Thermolyne Dri-Baths Viewing photographic plates Reading sensitivity studies Low power microscope illuminator Balance illuminator Paper chromotography illuminator Inspection purposes (Industry) Supplementary light in lab without windows Micro-titration

Light box for checking negatives Tissue slide warmer Used to see acute changes in non-esterfied fatty acid filtrations Viewing precipitates Phosphatase test illuminator Viewing electron microscope negatives Transparency studies Viewing electron micograph plates Turbidimetric studies Illuminate cellulose strips, electrophoresis Illuminate colloidal gold curves in radioactive Rx Virus plaque counter Removing plasma from blood bottles Kahn light Laboratory dissecting light Backlighting pathology and neuroanatomy demonstrations